RECOMMENDED CLASSROOM/INSTRUCTIONAL ASSESSMENT TOOL PUBLISHERS

NAME OF TOOL PUBLISHER WEB ADDRESS

NAME OF TOOL	rudlishen	WED ADDRESS
Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System	Brookes Publishing	www.brookespublishing.com
(AEPS) for Infants and Children, Second Edition	P.O. Box 10624	
(0-3 and 3-6 yrs)	Baltimore, MD 21285-0624	
Driver of Levelton of Feels Development II (IED II 0 to	Curriculum Associates, Inc.	www.curriculumassociates.com
Brigance Inventory of Early Development-II (IED-II, 0 to	153 Rangeway Rd.	
7 years)	North Billerica, MA 01862	
Carolina Curriculum for Infants and Toddlers with	Brookes Publishing	www.brookespublishing.com
Special Needs (CCITSN), Third Edition (0-3 yrs)	P.O. Box 10624	
	Baltimore, MD 21285-0624	
Continue Continue Con Provident and Continue Con	Brookes Publishing	www.brookespublishing.com
Carolina Curriculum for Preschoolers with Special Needs	P.O. Box 10624	
(CCPSN), Second Edition (2-5 yrs)	Baltimore, MD 21285-0624	
	Teaching Strategies, Inc.	www.teachingstrategies.com
Creative Curriculum for Preschoolers (3-5 yrs)	5151 Wisconsin Ave, NW, Suite 300	
	Washington, DC 20016	
II' 1 /C Ch'll Oh	High/Scope Educational Research Foundation	www.highscope.org
High/Scope Child Observation Record for Infants and	600 North River Street	
Toddlers (COR, 6 wks-3 yrs)	Ypsilanti, MI 48198-2898	
Described Child Observation Described (COD) County	High/Scope Educational Research Foundation	www.highscope.org
Preschool Child Observation Record (COR), Second	600 North River Street	
Edition (2½-6 yrs)	Ypsilanti, MI 48198-2898	
Early I coming A commission and Duefile (E.I. A.D. O. 2 cms)	KAPLAN Early Learning Company	www.kaplanco.com
Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP, 0-3 yrs)	1310 Lewisville-Clemmons Rd.	-
	Lewisville, NC 27023	
	VORT Corporation	www.vort.com
Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP, 0-3 and 3-6 yrs)	P.O. Box 60132	
	Palo A lot, CA 94306	
I . A III (D.C.I.TILLE). (IAD.)	KAPLAN Early Learning Company	www.kaplanco.com
Learning Accomplishment Profile-Third Edition (LAP-3,	1310 Lewisville-Clemmons Rd.	•
3-6 yrs)	Lewisville, NC 27023	
TT 0 0 1 (0.01/	Pearson Early Learning	www.pearsonearlylearning.com
The Ounce Scale (0-3½ yrs)	1185 Avenue of the Americas, 26 th Floor	
	NY, NY 10036	
	Brookes Publishing	www.brookespublishing.com
Transdisciplinary Play-Based Assessment (TPBA),	P.O. Box 10624	
Revised Edition (6 mo-6 yrs)	Baltimore, MD 21285-0624	
West Counting Control of the Pitting (2) and the Pitting	Pearson Early Learning	www.pearsonearlylearning.com
Work Sampling System, 4 th Edition (3 yrs-6 th grade)	1185 Avenue of the Americas, 26 th Floor NY, NY 10036	
	101,101 10030	

BIRTH TO THREE STANDARDS MATRIX

Assessment		Cor	mmu	nicat	tion			Cogn	nitive		Soc	cial E	motio	nal		N	Moto	r				ntive ession	
Benchmark	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
AEPS (0-3 yrs)																							
Brigance (0-7 yrs)																							
Carolina – Infants & Toddlers (0-3 yrs)																							
Carolina – Preschoolers (2-5 yrs)																							
Infant and Toddler COR (6 wks-3 yrs)																							
Preschool COR (2½-6 yrs)								1															
Creative Curriculum Preschoolers (3-5 years)																							
E-LAP (0-3 yrs)																			_				
HELP (0-3 yrs)																							
LAP-3 (3-6 yrs)																							
The Ounce Scale (0-3½ yrs)				L														L					
TPBA (6 months-6 yrs)																							
Work Sampling System (3 yrs-6 th grade)																							

THREE AND FOUR STANDARDS MATRIX

Assessment						L	angua	ige Ai	rts						N	Mathe	matic	es		S	Scienc	e	
Benchmark	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.2		3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
AEPS (3-6 yrs)																							
Brigance (0-7 yrs)																							
Carolina-Infants & Toddlers (0-3yrs)																							
Carolina- Preschoolers (2-5 yrs)																							
Infant and Toddler COR (6wks-3yrs)																							
Preschool COR (2 ½-6 yrs)																							
Creative Curriculum- Preschoolers (3- 5yrs)																							
E-LAP (0-3 yrs)																							1
HELP for Preschoolers (3-6 yrs)	—																						
LAP-3 (3-6 yrs)																							i
The Ounce Scale (0-3½ yrs)																							
TPBA (6 months-6 yrs)																							
Work Sampling System (3 yrs-6 th grade)																							

THREE AND FOUR STANDARDS MATRIX

Assessment		5	Social S	Studie	es		I		/Menta Iness	ıl		Physic	cal Edu	ıcation	Arts and Humanities				
Benchmark	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
AEPS (3-6 yrs)																			
Brigance (0-7 yrs)																			
Carolina-Infants & Toddlers (0-3 yrs)																			
Carolina- Preschoolers (2- 5yrs)																			
Infant and Toddler COR (6 wks-3 yrs)																			
Preschool COR (2 ½-6 yrs)																			
Creative Curriculum- Preschoolers (3-5 yrs) E-LAP (0-3 yrs)																			
HELP for Preschoolers (3-6 yrs)																			
LAP-3 (3-6 yrs)																			
The Ounce Scale (0-3½ yrs)																			
TPBA (6 months-6 yrs)																			
Work Sampling System (3 yrs- 6 th grade)																			

Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System for Infants and Children, Second Edition

Early Childhood								
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items							
BIRTH – TO – THREE	OI OSS WAITI IVOITIS							
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains information								
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	Cognitive: A1.1, A1.2, A1.3, A1.4, B1.1, B1.2, B2.1, B2.2, B2.3, B3.1,							
·	C1.1, C1.2, C1.3							
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	Cognitive: C2.1, D1.1, E1.1, E1.2, E2.1, E3.1							
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	Cognitive: B2.1, B2.2, B2.3, B3.1							
Benchmark 1.4: Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	Cognitive : F2.1, F2.2, F2.3, F3.1, G1.1, G1.2, G1.3, G1.4							
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and l	listening skills and responds to the communication of others							
Benchmark 1.1: Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Social/Communication: A1.1, A1.2, A2.1, A2.2, A3.1, B1.1, B1.2, B1.3,							
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	B2.1, B2.2							
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	All Social/Communication							
of others								
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication skills in order to express him/herself								
Benchmark 2.1: Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	Social/Communication: A1.1, A1.2, A2.1, A2.2							
purposes								
Benchmark 2.2: Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	Social/Communication: B1.1, B1.2, B1.3, B1.4, B2.1, B2.2, C1.1, C1.2,							
purposes	C1.3, C2.1, C2.2, C2.3, D1.1, D1.2, D1.3, D1.4, D1.5, D2.1, D2.2, D2.3,							
	D2.4, D2.5, D2.6, D3.1, D3.2, D3.3, D3.4							
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and enga	ges in early literacy activities							
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	Fine Motor: A2.1, A3.1, A4.1, B2.1, B2.2, B4.1, B4.2							
literacy materials								
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	Cognitive: C2.1, D1.1							
songs, and rhymes								
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and p	participates in various forms of creative expression							
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	Cognitive: A1.1, A1.2, A1.3, A1.4							
	Social/Communication: A1.1, A1.2, A2.2							
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music								
Benchmark 1.3: Enjoys and engages in movement and dance								
Benchmark 1.4: Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	Social: A2.1, C1.1							

Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System for Infants and Children, Second Edition

Early Childhood								
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items							
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness							
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	Fine Motor: A1.1, A1.2, A2.1, A2.2, A2.3, A3.1, A3.2, A3.3, A4.1, A4.2,							
	A4.3, A5.1, A5.2,							
	Gross Motor: A2.1, A2.2, A3.3, C1.1, C1.2, C1.3, C3.1, C3.2, D5.1							
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	Gross Motor: B1.4, C1.4, C2.2, C2.3, D3.1, D3.2, D4.3							
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Fine Motor: AG1, AG2 AG3, AG4, AG5, BG1, BG2, BG3, BG4							
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	Fine Motor: All Goals							
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Adaptive: BG1, BG2, BG3, CGA							
self-care routines to have these needs met								
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engages in social relationships								
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	Social: A3.2							
others								
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	Social: CG1, AG1, AG2, AG3							
understanding of these relationships with others								
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self								
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	Social: SAG1							
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and								
understands simple rules and limitations								
THREE – T O – FOUR								
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama							
experiences								
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	Cognitive: A1.1,							
	Fine Motor: AG1							
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	Gross Motor: B1.1, B1.3							
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	Gross Motor: B1.1, B1.3							
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	Cognitive: FG1							

Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System for Infants and Children, Second Edition

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the communication process
Benchmark 1.1: Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Social Communication: All
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Social Communication: G2
conventional grammar	
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the listening and observing processes
Benchmark 2.1: Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	Social Communication: All
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	Social: BG2, Cognitive: A, B, C, D, E, F
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the reading process
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	Cognitive: C3.1, Social: BG2, BG3
interest and enjoyment	
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	Fine Motor: B.G.3
concepts and conventions of print	
Benchmark 3.3 : Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	Fine Motor: B.G.3
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	Fine Motor: Strand B
awareness	
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	Fine Motor: Strand B (General)
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	Cognitive: CG3, DG1, FG1
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	beginning skills and strategies of the writing process
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	
communication	
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	Fine Motor: BG1 All
print and ideas	
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing	Fine Motor: BG1 All
	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	Social: AG1, BG1, BG2, BG3, CG2, DG1, DG2,
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	Social: SAG3 All
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	Adaptive: A1.3, A1.4, A1.5, BG1, BG2, DG3.1, CG1

Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System for Infants and Children, Second Edition

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	Cognitive: E1.2
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills	and uses concepts of mathematics
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and counting	Cognitive: AG2 All, GG1 All, GG2 All
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial relationships	Cognitive: A1.2, A3.1, BG1 All
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and patterning	Cognitive: BG1 All
Benchmark 1.4 : Measures and describes using nonstandard and standard units	
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross	s and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control and balance	Gross Motor: A1.1, A2.1
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control and balance	Gross Motor: A All, B, G1 All, BG2 All, BG3 All
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with control and balance	Gross Motor: BG2 All, BG4 All
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with control and balance	Gross Motor: A2.1, BG All, BG2 All, BG3 All, BG4 All
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand coordination	Fine Motor: AG1 All, AG2 All, BG1 All, BG2 All, BG3 All
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific values (curiosity)	ways of thinking and working (with wonder and
Benchmark 1.1 : Explores features of environment through manipulation	Fine Motor: A1.1, Cognitive: AG1 All, BG All
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered with exploration	Social Communication: G3 All

Assessment, Evaluation, and Programming System for Infants and Children, Second Edition

Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	
a variety of means	
Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	Cognitive: D, E, F
experiences	
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	ng of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	Cognitive: D, E
present and future	
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	Cognitive: B, D
surroundings	
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	Social: BG2, BG3, CG2
and community	
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	
family	
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood								
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items							
BIRTH – TO – THREE								
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains information								
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	Social and Emotional Development:							
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors							
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the environment	Speech and Language Skills:							
	E-1: Prespeech Receptive Language							
	E-2: Prespeech Gestures							
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization							
	E-4: General Speech and Language Development							
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment								
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:							
	C-4: Draw a Person							
	Speech and Language Skills:							
	E-8: Picture Vocabulary							
	General Knowledge and Comprehension:							
	F-2a: Body Parts – Receptive							
	F-2b: Body Parts – Expressive							
	F-3: Colors							
	F-4: Shape Concepts							
	F-7: Classifying							
	F-9: Knows Use of Objects							
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and	listening skills and responds to the communication of others							
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Speech and Language Skills:							
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	E-1: Prespeech Receptive Language							
	E-2: Prespeech Gestures							
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization							
	E-4: General Speech and Language Development							

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the verbal and nonverbal	Speech and Language Skills:
communication of others	E-1: Prespeech Receptive Language
	E-2: Prespeech Gestures
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization
	E-4: General Speech and Language Development
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication	skills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety	Speech and Language Skills:
of purposes	E-2: Prespeech Gestures
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	Speech and Language Skills:
purposes	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization
	E-4: General Speech and Language Development
	E-5: Length of Sentences
	E-6: Personal Data Response
	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
	F-2b: Body Parts – Expressive
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ages in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
literacy materials	F-1: Response to and Experience with Books
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
songs, and rhymes	F-1: Response to and Experience with Books
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and	participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	C-3: Prehandwriting
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of B
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of B
	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of C
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates balance and coordination	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of B
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of C
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of C
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Self-help Skills:
self-care routines to have these needs met	See all of D
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	ges in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection	General Social and Emotional Development:
towards others	G-1: General Knowledge and Comprehension
	G-3: Initiative and Engagement Skills and Behaviors
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	Social and Emotional Development:
understanding of these relationships with others	See all of G
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	Social and Emotional Development:
understands simple rules and limitations	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
THREE - T O - FOUR	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows inte	rest in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama
experiences	
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	C-3: Prehandwriting
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills an	d strategies of the communication process
Benchmark 1.1: Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	Speech and Language Skills:
purposes	E-2: Prespeech Gestures
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Speech and Language Skills:
	E-3: Prespeech Vocalization
	E-4: General Speech and Language Development
	E-5: Length of Sentences
	E-6: Personal Data Response
	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
	F-2b: Body Parts – Expressive
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Speech and Language Skills:
conventional grammar	See E-4 through E-6
	See E-8 through E-11
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the listening and observing processes	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	Speech and Language Skills:
	E-7: Verbal Directions
Benchmark 2.2 : Observes to gain information and understanding	

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	d strategies of the reading process
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
interest and enjoyment	F-1: Response to and Experience with Books
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
concepts and conventions of print	F-1: Response to and Experience with Books
Benchmark 3.3 : Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	Readiness:
	H-1a: Visual Discrimination – Forms and Uppercase Letters
	H-1b: Visual Discrimination – Lowercase Letters and Words
	H-2: Recites Alphabet
	H-3: Uppercase Letters
	H-4: Lowercase Letters
	Basic Reading Skills:
	I-3: Reads Color Words
	I-4: Reads Number Words
	I-5: Reads Common Signs
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological awareness	
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
	F-1: Response to and Experience with Books
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the beginning skills and strategies of the writing process	
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	
communication	
Benchmark 4.2 : Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
print and ideas	C-3: Prehandwriting
	C-4: Draw a Person
	C-5: Forms

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	C-1: General Eye/Finger/Hand Manipulative Skills
	C-3: Prehandwriting
	C-4: Draw a Person
	C-5: Forms
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1: Demonstrates health/m	nental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors
	G-3: Initiative and Engagement Skills and Behaviors
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors
	G-3: Initiative and Engagement Skills and Behaviors
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits independent behavior	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors
	G-3: Initiative and Engagement Skills and Behaviors
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	Social and Emotional Development:
	G-1: General Social and Emotional Development
	G-2: Play Skills and Behaviors
	G-3: Initiative and Engagement Skills and Behaviors
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses concepts of mathematics	
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	Basic Math:
counting	K-1: Number Concept
	K-2: Rote Counting
	K-3: Reads Numerals

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
relationships	F-4: Shape Concepts
	F-6: Directional/Positional Concepts
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	General Knowledge and Comprehension:
patterning	F-7: Classifying
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	
standard units	
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gros	ss and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
and balance	B-1: Standing
	B-2: Walking
	B-3: Stairs and Climbing
	B-4: Running
	B-6: Hopping
	B-8: Balance Beam
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
and balance	B-2: Walking
	B-3: Stairs and Climbing
	B-4: Running
	B-5: Jumping
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
control and balance	B-1: Standing
	B-6: Hopping
	B-7: Kicking
	B-8: Balance Beam
	B-9: Catching
	B-10: Rolling and Throwing

Brigance® Diagnostic Inventory of Early Development II

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	Gross-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
control and balance	See all of B
	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
	See all of C
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	Fine-Motor Skills and Behaviors:
coordination	See all of C
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking	g and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through	
manipulation	
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered	
with exploration	
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	
a variety of means	
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	
experiences	
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	ng of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1: Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	Speech and Language Skills:
present and future	E-4: General Speech and Language Development
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	
surroundings	
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	Basic Math:
concepts	K-11a: Recognition of Money (United States)
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	Social and Emotional Development:
and community	See all of G
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	Social and Emotional Development:
family	See all of G
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains in	nformation
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (e, h, k); 4-III. Self-Help: Grooming (a); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (a, b, c, d, j, k, r);
	6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (a, b, d, e, f, g, h, i, k, n); 7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (b, c, d, k, p, q); 8.
	Problem Solving/Reasoning (a, b, c, d, f, k, l, v, w, x, y, z); 9. Number Concepts (b, c, d, e); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (t); 18. Grasp and Manipulation (b, c, d, e); 19. Bilateral Skills (f, g)
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	2. Interpersonal Skills (y); 3. Self-Concept (l); 6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (c, j, l, m); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (e, j, m, n, o, p, q, r, t, aa); 16. Imitation: Vocal (f); 17. Imitation: Motor (a, b, c, d, e, h, i, k, l, m, n); 20. Tool Use (a, b, c, h)
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (j, l, m); 2. Interpersonal Skills (f); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (e, f, g, h, i, l, m, n, o, p, q, s, t, u, v, x, y, z, aa, bb, cc, dd, ee, ff, gg, hh); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (g, h, i, s, t); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (v); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (k, o); 14. Conversation Skills (m, hh, ii);
Benchmark 1.4: Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (o); 4-I. Self-Help: Eating (v); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (w); 6-II. Visual Perception: Matching and Sorting (a, b, c, d); 7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (e, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, o); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (a, b, c, d, e, f, h, i, j, k, l, m, o, p, q, r, t, u); 12. Attention and Memory; Auditory (o, p); 17. Imitation: Motor (f, g, i, j); 20. Tool Use (d, e, f, g, i, j)

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Early Childhood	Consequently Ideases	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and lis		
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others and	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (q); 12. Attention and Memory;	
to sounds in the environment to gain information	Auditory (a, b, c, d, e, g, h, k); 13. Verbal Comprehension (b, c); 14.	
	Conversation Skills (j); 16. Imitation: Vocal (a, b)	
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	2. Interpersonal Skills (a, b, k); 9. Number Concepts (a, b, c, d, e, f); 10.	
of others	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (a, b, c, d, e, g, h, i, l, n, s); 12.	
	Attention and Memory; Auditory (f, i, j, l); 13. Verbal Comprehension (a,	
	d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o); 14. Conversation Skills (i, dd, jj, ll)	
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication ski	ills in order to express him/herself	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	2. Interpersonal Skills (e); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (ee,	
purposes	ff); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (b); 14. Conversation Skills (a,	
	g, h, k, l. n, p, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z, aa, bb, cc, ee, hh);	
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of purposes	2. Interpersonal Skills (c, d, e); 3. Self-Concept (q, r); 5. Attention and	
	Memory: Visual/Spatial (gg); 7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic	
	Play (r); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j,	
	k, l, m, n, o, p, r); 12. Attention and Memory; Auditory (m); 14.	
	Conversation Skills (b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, l, m, o, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z,	
	aa, bb, cc, ee, ff, gg, hh, ii, jj); 15. Grammatical Structure (a, b, c, d, e, f,	
	g, h, i, j, k,); 16. Imitation: Vocal (c, d, e, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q)	
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engages in early literacy activities	
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print literacy	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (aa, cc); 7. Functional Use of	
materials	Objects and Symbolic Play (i); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (a, b, d, f, g, h)	
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories, songs,	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (aa); 12. Attention and	
and rhymes	Memory; Auditory (n, q, r, s, t, u); 14. Conversation Skills (kk)	
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and participates in various forms of creative expression		
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (g, n, p); 21. Visual-Motor Skills	
	(c)	
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (aa)	

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (aa); 7. Functional Use of
	Objects and Symbolic Play (m, n, o, p, q, r)
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills a	nd body awareness
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves with purpose and coordination	7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (a); 18. Grasp and
	Manipulation (a, b, c, d, g); 19. Bilateral Skills (a, b, c, d, e, g, h, i, j, r);
	22-I. Upright: Posture and Locomotion (e, f, i, l, m, n, o, r, s, t, u, v, w, x,
	z, aa, bb, dd, ee, ff, gg, hh); 22–III. Upright: Ball Play (a, b, d); 22-IV.
	Upright: Outdoor Play (a, b, c, d, e, g, h); 23. Prone (on Stomach) (a, b,
	c, d, e, f, g, i, j, k, m, n, o, p); 24. Supine (on Back) (a, b, c, d, e, f, g)
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates balance and coordination	22-I. Upright: Posture and Locomotion (a, b, c, d, g, h, j, k, p, q, y, cc);
	22-II. Upright: Balance (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j); 22–III. Upright: Ball
	Play (c, e, f, g, i); 22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (f, i); 23. Prone (on
	Stomach) (h, l)
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	4-I. Self-Help: Eating (z); 6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (a,
	b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n); 18. Grasp and Manipulation (e, j, q, s, u,
	v, y, aa, bb); 19. Bilateral Skills (l, m, p, q, t); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (a,
	b, c, d, e, f, g, h); 22–III. Upright: Ball Play (e, f, g, h, i)
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	4-I. Self-Help: Eating (m, n, o, p, s, u, w, x); 4-II. Self-Help: Dressing (d,
	e, l); 6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j,
	k, l, m, n); 18. Grasp and Manipulation (f, h, i, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, t, w, x,
	z); 19. Bilateral Skills (k, n, o, s, u); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (i, j)
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	2. Interpersonal Skills (x); 3. Self-Concept (k); 4-I. Self-Help: Eating (a,
self-care routines to have these needs met	b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z); 4-II. Self-
	Help: Dressing (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l); 4-III. Self-Help: Grooming
	(b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j); 4-IV. (a, b, c, d, e, f, g)

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Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engages in social relationships		
Benchmark 1.1: Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (b, c, f, g); 2. Interpersonal Skills	
others	(f, i, t, aa); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (v)	
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (i, n); 2. Interpersonal Skills (a, b,	
understanding of these relationships with others	c, d, g, h, j, l, n, o, p, q, r, s, u, v, w, y); 3. Self-Concept (a, b, d, j, m, p, q,	
	r); 5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (w, x)	
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self		
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	2. Interpersonal Skills (k, , z m); 3. Self-Concept (f)	
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (a, b, c, d); 2. Interpersonal Skills	
understands simple rules and limitations	(bb); 3. Self-Concept (c, e, g, h, i, k, n, o, s, t); 4-I. Self-Help: Eating (s,	
	y); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (i)	

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains	information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	1. Self Regulation & Responsibility (a); 2. Interpersonal skills (a); 6-I.
	Visual Perception: Blocks & Puzzles (a,c,f); 8. Problem
	Solving/Reasoning(a,b,c,d); 9. Number Concepts (a,b,c,d); 10.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (h)
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the environment	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks & Puzzles (b,d,e); 16. Imitation; Vocal (a,b);
	17. Imitation:Motor (a.b)
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	5. Attention & Memory: Visual/Spatial (a,b,c,d,e,f,g); 10.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (j); 14. Conversation Skills (e)
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	1. Self Regulation & Responsibility (c); 5. Attention & Memory:
	Visual/Spatial (b,c); 6-II. Visual Perception: Matching & Sorting (a,b,c,d);
	Functional Use of Objects & Symbolic Play (a,b,c,d); 10.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (c,d,e,f,i)
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and l	
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	<u>24-36 Months</u>
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (f)
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	<u>24-36 Months</u>
of others	8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (e); 9. Number Concepts (a,b,c,d,e); 10.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j); 13. Verbal
	Comprehension (a,b); 14. Conversation Skills (h)
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	<u>24-36 Months</u>
purposes	14. Conversation Skills (d)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 2.2: Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	24-36 Months
purposes	3. Self-Concept (d); Functional Use of Objects & Symbolic Play (a, d); 8.
	Problem/Solving Reasoning (c); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive
	(b,d,g); 14. Conversation Skills (a,b,c,d,f); 15. Grammatical Structure (
	a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i); 16. Imitation: Vocal (a,b)
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ages in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	<u>24-36 Months</u>
literacy materials	11.Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (a,c,e); 14. Conversation Skills (g);
	21. Visual-Motor Skills (b)
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	<u>24-36 Months</u>
songs, and rhymes	12. Attention & Memory; Auditory (a,b,c,d); 14. Conversation Skills (g)
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and	participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	6II. Visual Perception: Matching & Sorting (b), 11. Concepts/Vocabulary:
	Expressive (c); 21. visual-Motor Skills (a,c,d,e)
Benchmark 1.2 : Enjoys and engages in music	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	12. Attention & Memory: Auditory (a,b)
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	22-I. Upright Posture& Locomotion (d,h)
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	7. Functional Use of Objects & Symbolic Play (b); 12. Attention &
	Memory: Auditory (c)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	24-36 Months
	17. Imitation:Motor (a,b); 22-I.Upright: Posture & Locomotion
	(a,b,c,d,g,h,j,k); 22-II. Upright: Balance (b,c,e,f); 22-III. Upright: Ball Play
	(d); 22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (b,c,d)
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	22-I. Upright: Posture & Locomotion (e,i), 22-II. Upright:Balance (a,d); 22-
	III. Upright: Ball Play (a,b); 22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (a)
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	24-36 Months
	4-I. Self-Help Eating (d); 18. Grasp & Manipulation (b,c); 19. Bilateral
	Skills (c); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (a,b,c); 22-III. Upright: Ball Play (a,b,c)
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	4-I. Self-Help Eating (a,b); 4-II. Self-help: Dressing (e); 18. Grasp &
	Manipulation (a); 19. Bilateral Skills (a,b,c,d); 20. Tool Use (a,b,c,d,e); 21.
	Visual-Motor Skills (d,e); 22-III.Upright: Ball Play (a,b,c)
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	<u>24-36 Months</u>
self-care routines to have these needs met	2. Interpersonal Skills (b); 4-I. Self-Help: Eating (a,b,c), 4-II. Self-Help;
	Dressing (a,b,c,d); 4-III. Self-Help:Grooming (a,b,c); 4-IV. Self-Help:
	Toileting (a,b,c,d)
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engages in social relationships	
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection	<u>24-36 Months</u>
towards others	2. Interpersonal Skills (d,e)
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	24-36 Months
understanding of these relationships with others	1. Personal-Social (b), 2. Interpersonal Skills (c,d); 3. Self-Concept (c,d,e)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	<u>24-36 Months</u>
	3. Self-Concept (a, b, g)
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	24-36 Months
understands simple rules and limitations	2. Interpersonal Skills (f), 3. Self-Concept (a,b,f,g)
THREE - T O - FOUR	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama	
experiences	, , ,
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	18. Grasp and Manipulation (d)
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	22-I. Upright: Posture and Locomotion (p, x, ff, kk)
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	12. Attention and Memory: Auditory (c, d, e, f, g, j)
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (c, d, e, f, g, i, k, l); 12.
	Attention and Memory: Auditory (c)
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the communication process	
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	5. Attention and Memory: Visual /Spatial (e); 10. Concepts/vocabulary:
purposes	Receptive (g, h, i, m, p, r, s, t, w, aa); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (h, j, m, p)
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	2. Interpersonal Skills (u); 3. Self-Concept (h, j); 7. Functional Use of
	Objects and Symbolic Play (h); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (h) 13.
	Verbal Comprehension (c, d, i); 14. Conversation Skills (f, h, i, m, o, q, w)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (n); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (k, l,
conventional grammar	n, o, q, v, z, cc); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (i, n, u); 14.
	Conversation Skills (k, r, s, t, u); 15. Grammatical (e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o,
	[p, q, r, s, t, u, v)
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills an	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	9. Number Concepts (e); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (m); 11.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (g, q); 13. Verbal Comprehension (b, e, f,
Dec. 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	h, l, m); 14. Conversation Skills (j); 16. Imitation: Vocal (b, c, d, e, f)
Benchmark 2.2 : Observes to gain information and understanding	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s);
	6-II. Visual Perception: Matching and Sorting (k); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (m); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (f, j, k, o, s);
	14. Conversation Skills (e, l)
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills an	
Benchmark 3.1: Listens to and responds to reading materials with	12. Attention and Memory: Auditory (d, e, f, g, h, i, k,
interest and enjoyment	12. Attention and Memory: Auditory (d, e, i, g, n, i, k,
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic concepts and conventions of print	14. Conversation Skills (g, n, p,)
Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	6-II. Visual Perception: Matching and Sorting (f, l. n); 10.
	Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (u, y); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary:
	Expressive (t)
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (p); 12. Attention and Memory:
awareness	Auditory (c)
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (e)
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	12. Attention and Memory: Auditory (h, i, k, l)
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	ne beginning skills and strategies of the writing process
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is communication	
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent print and ideas	21. Visual-Motor Skills (h, j, m, p)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing	18. Grasp and Manipulation (g); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (c, f, g, h, j, l, m, o,
	p)
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1: Demonstrates health	mental wellness in individual and cooperative social
environments	
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (c, f, i, j); 2. Interpersonal Skills (c, d,
	e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z, aa, bb, cc); 3. Self-
	Concept (g, h, j); 7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (j); 22-IV.
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skills	Upright: Outdoor Play (j) 2. Interpersonal Skills (c, f, s, p, w, aa)
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skins Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (g, h); 3. Self-Concept (d, e, f, l, m, n);
Denomark 1.5. Exhibits independent behavior	4-I. Self-Help: Eating (d, e, f, g, h, i); 4-II. Self-Help: Dressing (d, e, f, g, h,
	i); 4-III. Self-Help: Grooming (b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i); 4-IV. Self-Help: Toileting
	(c, d, e, f, g, h)
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	2. Interpersonal Skills (z, aa, bb); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (t)
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses con	ncepts of mathematics
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	6-II. Visual Perception: Matching and Sorting (j); 9. Number Concepts (c, d,
counting	f, g, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, t, u, v, w, x); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive
	(y)
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, l); 6-II. Visual
relationships	Perception: Matching and Sorting (e, h); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (o);
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (j, k, l, q, s, v)
patterning	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (l, n); 6-I. Visual Perception: Blocks and Puzzles (j, k, m); 6-II. Visual Perception: Matching and Sorting
patterning	(d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (h); 9. Number
	Concepts (s); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (f, g, h, n, o, p, r, t, w, x);
	11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (m, r, v); 13. Verbal Comprehension
	(g,j,k)
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	9. Number Concepts (h)
standard units	

The Carolina Curriculum for Preschoolers with Special Needs, Second Edition

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gro	
Benchmark 1.1: Moves through an environment with body control and balance	22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (d, g)
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control and balance	22-I. Upright: Posture and Locomotion (h, i, m, n, o, p, q, r, v, w, x, y, z, cc, ee, ff, gg, hh, ii, jj, kk, ll, mm); 22-II. Upright: Balance (e, m, p); 22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (f, h)
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with control and balance	22-II. Upright: Balance (d, f, g, h, i, k, n)
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with control and balance	17. Imitation: Motor (b, c, f); 22-I. Upright: Posture and Locomotion (j, k, l, s, t, u, aa, bb, dd, nn, oo); 22-II. Upright: Balance (j, l, o); 22-III. Upright: Ball Play (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l); 22-IV. Upright: Outdoor Play (e, i, j)
Benchmark 1.5: Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand coordination	17. Imitation: Motor (d, e); 18. Grasp and Manipulation (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j); 19. Bilateral Skills (b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m); 20. Tool Use (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j); 21. Visual-Motor Skills (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, q)
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinks	ing and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1 : Explores features of environment through manipulation	8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (d, s); 11. Concepts/Vocabulary: Expressive (l)
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered with exploration	3. Self-Concept (i, k); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (q)
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	20. Tool Use (c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j)
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through a variety of means	8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (k)
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past experiences	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (e, f, h, i, j, k, m, p, q, r, s); 8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (e, j, p)
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding of the world in which he/she lives	
Benchmark 1.1: Differentiates between events that happen in the	5. Attention and Memory: Visual/Spatial (o); 10. Concepts/ Vocabulary:
past, present and future	Receptive (aa, bb)
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand surroundings	8. Problem Solving/Reasoning (f, g, i, l, r); 10. Concepts/Vocabulary: Receptive (i)

The Carolina Curriculum for Preschoolers with Special Needs, Second Edition

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (k); 9. Number Concepts (q)
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	1. Self-Regulation and Responsibility (d, e, l); 2. Interpersonal Skills (bb);
and community	14. Conversation Skills (v)
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within	7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play (b, c, l)
his/her family	
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	2. Interpersonal Skills (cc); 7. Functional Use of Objects and Symbolic Play
	(b)

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Infants and Toddler (I-T COR)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retai	ns information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
	I-T COR Items: C. Solving problems
	I-T COR Category: Exploration and Early Logic
	I-T COR Items: X. Exploring objects, Y. Exploring categories, Z.
	Developing number understanding, AA. Exploring space, BB. Exploring
	time
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the environment	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
	I-T COR Items: A. Expressing initiative, C. Solving problems
	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Item: Q. Moving to music
	I-T COR Category: Exploration and Early Logic
	I-T COR Item: X. Exploring objects, BB. Exploring time
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
	I-T COR Items: C. Solving problems
	I-T COR Category: Exploration and Early Logic
	I-T COR Item: Y. Exploring categories, AA. Exploring space, BB.
	Exploring time
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	I-T COR Category: Creative Representation
	I-T COR Item: K. Pretending, M. Responding to and identifying pictures
	and photographs
	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
	I-T COR Items: E. Forming an attachment to a primary caregiver, F.
	Relating to unfamiliar adults, G. Relating to another child

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Infants and Toddler (I-T COR)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and	l listening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1: Focuses on and attends to communication of others	I-T COR Category: Exploration and Early Logic
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	I-T COR Item: Y. Exploring categories
	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
	I-T COR Items: R. Listening and responding, W. Showing interest in
	stories, rhymes, and songs
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
communication of others	I-T COR Items: R. Listening and responding, S. Communicating interest
	nonverbally, T. Participating in give-and-take communication, V. Exploring
	picture books, W. Showing interest in stories, rhymes, and songs
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication skills in order to express him/herself	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
of purposes	I-T COR Items: H. Expressing emotion, I. Responding to the feelings of
	others, J. Playing with others
	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
	I-T COR Items: R. Listening and responding, S. Communicating interest
	nonverbally
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
purposes	I-T COR Items: H. Expressing emotion, I. Responding to the feelings of
	others
	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
	I-T COR Items: T. Participating in give-and-take communication, U.
	Speaking
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engages in early literacy activities	
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	I-T COR Category: Creative Representation
literacy materials	I-T COR Items: L. Exploring building and art materials, M. Responding to
	and identifying pictures and photographs
	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
	I-T COR Item: V. Exploring picture books

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Infants and Toddler (I-T COR)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
songs, and rhymes	I-T COR Item: W. Showing interest in stories, rhymes, and songs
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and	d participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1 : Enjoys and engages in visual arts	I-T COR Category: Creative Representation
	I-T COR Items: L. Exploring building and art materials, M. Responding to
	and identifying pictures and photographs
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Item: Q. Moving to music
	I-T COR Category: Communication and Language
	I-T COR Item: W. Showing interest in stories, rhymes, and songs
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Items: N. Moving parts of the body, O. Moving the whole body,
	P. Moving with objects, Q. Moving to music
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	I-T COR Category: Creative Representation
	I-T COR Item: K. Pretending
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skill	ls and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Items: N. Moving parts of the body, O. Moving the whole body,
	P. Moving with objects
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Item: O. Moving the whole body
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Item: N. Moving parts of the body
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	I-T COR Category: Movement
	I-T COR Item: N. Moving parts of the body
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
in self-care routines to have these needs met	I-T COR Item: D. Developing self-help skills

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Infants and Toddler (I-T COR)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engages in social relationships	
Benchmark 1.1: Shows attachments and emotional connection	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
towards others	I-T COR Items: E. Forming an attachment to a primary caregiver,
	F. Relating to unfamiliar adults, G. Relating to another child, I. Responding
	to the feelings of others
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
understanding of these relationships with others	I-T COR Items: A. Expressing initiative, B. Distinguishing self from others
	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
	I-T COR Items: E. Forming an attachment to a primary caregiver,
	F. Relating to unfamiliar adults, G. Relating to another child,
	I. Responding to the feelings of others, J. Playing with others
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
	I-T COR Items: H. Expressing emotion, I. Responding to the feelings of
	others
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors	I-T COR Category: Sense of Self
and understands simple rules and limitations	I-T COR Items: A. Expressing initiative, B. Distinguishing self from others
	I-T COR Category: Social Relations
	I-T COR Items: H. Expressing emotion, J. Playing with others

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retain	es information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items: B. Solving problems with materials
	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items: Y. Sorting objects, AA. Comparing properties, CC.
	Identifying position and direction, DD. Identifying sequence, change, and
	causality
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the environment	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items: A. Making choices and plans, B. Solving problems
	with materials
	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
	Preschool COR Items: O. Moving to music
	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items: DD. Identifying sequence, change, and causality
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items: B. Solving problems with materials
	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items: Y. Sorting objects, CC. Identifying position and
	direction, DD. Identifying sequence, change, and causality
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation
	Preschool COR Items: K. Pretending, J. Drawing and painting pictures
	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
	Preschool COR Items: E. Relating to adults, F. Relating to other children

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and lis	tening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1: Focuses on and attends to communication of others and	<u>30-36 Months</u>
to sounds in the environment to gain information	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items: Y. Sorting objects
	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items: Q. Listening to and understanding speech
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	<u>30-36 Months</u>
of others	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items: Q. Listening to and understanding speech,
	U. Demonstrating knowledge about books
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication ski	ills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	<u>30-36 Months</u>
purposes	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
	Preschool COR Items: H. Understanding and expressing feelings
	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items: Q. Listening to and understanding speech
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of purposes	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
	Preschool COR Items: H. Understanding and expressing feelings
	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items: R. Using vocabulary, S. Using complex patterns
	of speech

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and eng	ages in early literacy activities	
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	<u>30-36 Months</u>	
literacy materials	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation	
	Preschool COR Items: I. Making and building models, J. Drawing and painting pictures	
	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy	
	Preschool COR Items: U. Demonstrating knowledge about books	
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories, songs, and rhymes		
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and participates in various forms of creative expression		
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	<u>30-36 Months</u>	
	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation	
	Preschool COR Items: I. Making and building models, J. Drawing and	
	painting pictures	
Benchmark 1.2 : Enjoys and engages in music	<u>30-36 Months</u>	
	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music	
	Preschool COR Items: O. Moving to music	
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	30-36 Months	
	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music	
D. L. 114 F.	Preschool COR Items: M. Moving with objects, O. Moving to music	
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	30-36 Months Del GOD Codo Codo Codo Codo Codo Codo Codo Cod	
	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation	
	Preschool COR Items: K. Pretending	

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	<u>30-36 Months</u>
	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
	Preschool COR Items: M. Moving with objects
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates balance and coordination	
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	<u>30-36 Months</u>
self-care routines to have these needs met	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items: D. Taking care of personal needs
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engag	es in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	<u>30-36 Months</u>
others	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
	Preschool COR Items: E. Relating to adults, F. Relating to other
	children
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	<u>30-36 Months</u>
understanding of these relationships with others	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items: A. Making choices and plans
	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
	Preschool COR Items: E. Relating to adults, F. Relating to other
	children

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self		
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	<u>30-36 Months</u>	
	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations	
	Preschool COR Items: H. Understanding and expressing feelings	
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	<u>30-36 Months</u>	
understands simple rules and limitations	Preschool COR Category: Initiative	
	Preschool COR Items: A. Making choices and plans	
	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations	
	Preschool COR Items: H. Understanding and expressing feelings	
THREE – T O – FOUR	Preschool COR (Preschool COR)	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1:Participates and shows interest in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama experiences		
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation	
	Preschool COR Items:	
	I. Making and building models	
	J. Drawing and painting pictures	
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	Preschool COR Categories: Movement and Music	
	Preschool COR Items:	
	L. Moving in various ways	
	M. Moving with objects	
	N. Feeling and expressing steady beat	
	O. Moving to music	

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
	Preschool COR Items:
	O. Moving to music
	P. Singing
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	Preschool COR Category: Creative Representation
	Preschool COR Items: K. Pretending
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations
purposes	Preschool COR Items: H. Understanding and expressing feelings
	[Note: Also see I-T COR Item S. Communicating interest nonverbally]
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items:
	R. Using vocabulary
	NOTE See also Preschool COR Categories: Initiative (A, B, D), Social
	Relations (E, F, H), Creative Representation (K), Mathematics and Science
	(CC, DD, EE, FF) as these contain many instances of the use of spoken
	language.
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
conventional grammar	Preschool COR Items:
	S. Using complex patterns of speech
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the listening and observing processes	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	Preschool COR Categories: Social Relations; Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items:
	E. Relating to adults
	F. Relating to other children
	Q. Listening to and understanding speech
	U. Demonstrating knowledge about books

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	Preschool COR Categories: Social Relations; Language and Literacy;
	Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items:
	E. Relating to adults
	F. Relating to other children
	Q. Listening to and understanding speech
	EE. Identifying materials and properties
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the reading process
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	Preschool COR Categories: Social Relations; Language and Literacy
interest and enjoyment	Preschool COR Items:
	U. Demonstrating knowledge about books
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
concepts and conventions of print	Preschool COR Items:
	U. Demonstrating knowledge about books
	W. Reading
Benchmark 3.3 : Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
	Preschool COR Items:
	V. Using letter names and sounds
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy
awareness	Preschool COR Items:
	T. Showing awareness of sounds in words
	V. Using letter names and sounds

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Benchmark 3.5: Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	Preschool COR Categories: Creative Representation; Language and	
	Literacy	
	Preschool COR Items:	
	I. Making and building models;	
	J. Drawing and painting pictures	
	U. Demonstrating knowledge about books;	
	W. Reading	
	[Also see I-T COR Categories:	
	Creative Representation, Communication and Language]	
Benchmark 3.6 : Tells and retells a story	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy	
	Preschool COR Items: U. Demonstrating knowledge about books	
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the beginning skills and strategies of the writing process		
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy	
communication	Preschool COR Items: X. Writing	
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	Preschool COR Category: Language and Literacy	
print and ideas	Preschool COR Items: X. Writing	
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing		
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1: Demonstrates health/n	nental wellness in individual and cooperative social	
environments	_	
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	Preschool COR Categories: Initiative; Social Relations	
	Preschool COR Items: C. Initiating play	
	F. Relating to other children	
	G. Resolving interpersonal conflict	
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	Preschool COR Category: Social Relations	
	Preschool COR Items:	
	G. Resolving interpersonal conflict	

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items:
	A. Making choices and plans
	B. Solving problems with materials
	C. Initiating play
	D. Taking care of personal needs
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	Preschool COR Category: Initiative
	Preschool COR Items:
	A. Making choices and plans
	B. Solving problems with materials
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	repts of mathematics
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
counting	COR Items:
	BB. Counting
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
relationships	Preschool COR Items:
	CC. Identifying position and direction
	Y. Sorting objects
	Z. Identifying patterns
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
patterning	Preschool COR Items:
	AA. Comparing properties
	Y. Sorting objects
	Z. Identifying patterns

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
standard units	Preschool COR Items:
	AA. Comparing properties
	DD. Identifying sequence, change, and causality
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross	s and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
and balance	Preschool COR Items: L. Moving in various ways
	M. Moving with objects
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
and balance	Preschool COR Items: L. Moving in various ways
	M. Moving with objects
	O. Moving to music
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
control and balance	Preschool COR Items:
	L. Moving in various ways
	N. Feeling and expressing steady beat
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
control and balance	Preschool COR Items:
	L. Moving in various ways
	M. Moving with objects
	O. Moving to music
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	Preschool COR Category: Movement and Music
coordination	Preschool COR Items: M. Moving with objects
	[Also see the I-T COR Category: Movement]

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking	ng and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
manipulation	Preschool COR Items: Y. Sorting objects
	Z. Identifying patterns
	AA. Comparing properties
	EE. Identifying materials and properties
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
answered with exploration	Preschool COR Items:
	EE. Identifying materials and properties
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
	R. Using vocabulary
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
	Preschool COR Items:
	AA. Comparing properties
	EE. Identifying materials and properties
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
through a variety of means	Preschool COR Items:
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
	EE. Identifying materials and properties
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	Preschool COR Category: Mathematics and Science
experiences	Preschool COR Items:
	DD. Identifying sequence, change, and causality

High/Scope Child Observation Record for Preschoolers

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding of the world in which he/she lives	
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the	COR Category: Mathematics and Science
past, present and future	COR Items:
	DD. Identifying sequence, change, and causality
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	COR Category: Mathematics and Science
surroundings	COR Items:
	EE. Identifying natural and living things
	FF. Identifying natural and living things
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	
and community	
Benchmark 1.5: Understands the roles and relationships within	
his/her family	
Benchmark 1.6: Knows that diversity exists in the world	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains	information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and	listening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	
of others	
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	
purposes	
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ges in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	
literacy materials	
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	
songs, and rhymes	
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and p	participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	
self-care routines to have these needs met	
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engag	es in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1: Shows attachments and emotional connection	
towards others	
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	
understanding of these relationships with others	
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	
understands simple rules and limitations	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
THREE - T O - FOUR	
Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Presc	hool
Chapter 2, "The Learning Environment"	
pp. 62–81, "Setting Up and Maintaining the Classroom"	
See especially:	
pp. 73–75, "Caring for the Classroom and Children's Work"	
Chapter 4, "The Teacher's Role," pp. 165–209	
See especially pp. 190–198, "Integrating Learning Through Studies"	
Content: The Arts	
Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"	
pp. 152–155, "The Arts"	
pp. 161–162, "Process Skills"	
Chapter 7, "Dramatic Play," pp. 271–293	
Chapter 9, "Art," pp. 317–349	
Chapter 13, "Music and Movement," pp. 423–441	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows inter	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama
experiences	
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Representation and Symbolic
	Thinking
	37. Makes and interprets representations
	I. Draws or constructs and then names what it is
	II. Draws or builds a construction that represents something specific
	III. Plans then creates increasingly elaborate representations
Benchmark 1.2: Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Representation and Symbolic
	Thinking
	35. Takes on pretend roles and situations
	I. Performs and labels actions associated with a role
	II. Offers a play theme and scenario
	III. Engages in elaborate and sustained role play
	36. Makes believe with objects
	I. Interacts appropriately with real objects or replicas in pretend play
	II. Uses substitute object or gesture to represent real object
ENICH ICHT ANICHA CIE ADTEC	III. Uses make-believe props in planned and sustained play

ENGLISH/LANGUAGE ARTS

Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Preschool

Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn"

p. 22, "Language Development"

Chapter 2, "The Learning Environment"

pp. 62-81, "Setting Up and Maintaining the Classroom"

See especially: pp. 62–66, "Establishing Interest Areas"

pp. 102–122, "Creating a Classroom Community"

Content: Literacy

Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"

pp. 126–133, "Literacy"

pp. 161–162, "Process Skills"

Chapter 10, "Library," pp. 351–379

Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the communication process

Benchmark 1.1:	Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of
purposes	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	39. Expresses self using words and expanded sentences
	I. Uses simple sentences (3–4 words) to express wants and needs
	II. Uses longer sentences (5–6 words) to communicate
	III. Uses more complex sentences to express ideas and feelings
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	41. Answers questions
	I. Answers simple questions with one or two words
	II. Answers questions with a complete thought
	III. Answers questions with details
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	42. Asks questions
	I. Asks simple questions
	II. Asks questions to further understanding
	III. Asks increasingly complex questions to further own understanding
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	43. Actively participates in conversations
	I. Responds to comments and questions from others
	II. Responds to others' comments in a series of exchanges
	III. Initiates and/or extends conversations for at least four exchanges

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
conventional grammar	39. Expresses self using words and expanded sentences
	I. Uses simple sentences (3–4 words) to express wants and needs
	II. Uses longer sentences (5–6 words) to communicate
	III. Uses more complex sentences to express ideas and feelings
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	43. Actively participates in conversations
	I. Responds to comments and questions from others
	II. Responds to others' comments in a series of exchanges
	III. Initiates and/or extends conversations for at least four exchanges
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the listening and observing processes
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	40. Understands and follows oral directions
	I. Follows one-step directions
	II. Follows two-step directions
	III. Follows directions with more than two steps

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving 22. Observes objects and events with curiosity I. Examines with attention to detail, noticing attributes of objects II. Notices and/or asks questions about similarities and differences III. Observes attentively and seeks relevant information 25. Explores cause and effect I. Notices and comments on effect II. Wonders "what will happen if" and tests out possibilities III. Explains plans for testing cause and effect, and tries out ideas COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving 26. Applies knowledge or experience to a new context I. Draws on everyday experiences and applies this knowledge to similar situations II. Applies new information or vocabulary to an activity or interaction
	III. III. Generates a rule, strategy, or idea from one learning experience and applies it in a new context
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	
Benchmark 3.1: Listens to and responds to reading materials with	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
interest and enjoyment	 44. Enjoys and values reading I. Listens to stories being read II. Participates in story time interactively III. Chooses to read on own; seeks information in books; sees self as reader
Benchmark 3.2: Shows interest and understanding of the basic concepts and conventions of print	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing 45. Demonstrates understanding of print concepts I. Knows that print carries the message II. Shows general knowledge of how print works III. Knows each spoken word can be written down and read

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	46. Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet
	I. Recognizes and identifies a few letters by name
	II. Recognizes and names many letters
	III. Beginning to make letter-sound connections
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
awareness	38. Hears and discriminates the sounds of language
	I. Plays with words, sounds, and rhymes
	II. Recognizes and invents rhymes and repetitive phrases; notices
	words that begin the same way
	III. Hears and repeats separate sounds in words; plays with sounds to
	create new words
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	46. Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet
	I. Recognizes and identifies a few letters by name
	II. Recognizes and names many letters
	III. Beginning to make letter-sound connections

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.5: Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	47. Uses emerging reading skills to make meaning from print
	I. Uses illustrations to guess what the text says
	II. Makes judgments about words and text by noticing features (other than letters or words)
	III. Uses different strategies (known words, knowledge of letters and
	sounds, patterns in text) to make meaning from print
	48. Comprehends and interprets meaning from books and other texts
	I. Imitates act of reading in play
	II. Compares and predicts story events; acts out main events of a
	familiar story
	III. Retells a story including many details and draws connections
	between story events
Benchmark 3.6 : Tells and retells a story	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	48. Comprehends and interprets meaning from books and other texts
	I. Imitates act of reading in play
	II. Compares and predicts story events; acts out main events of a
	familiar story
	III. Retells a story including many details and draws connections between story events
Language Auto Standard A. Demonstrates competence in the	· ·
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in th	
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is communication	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing 45. Demonstrates understanding of print concepts
Communication	I. Knows that print carries the message
	II. Shows general knowledge of how print works
	III. Knows each spoken word can be written down and read
	49. Understands the purpose of writing
	I. Imitates act of writing in play
	II. Understands there is a way to write that conveys meaning
	III. Writes to convey meaning

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—
print and ideas	Representation and Symbolic Thinking
	37. Makes and interprets representations
	I. Draws or constructs and then names what it is
	II. Draws or builds a construction that represents something specific
	III. Plans then creates increasingly elaborate representations
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	50. Writes letters and words
	I. Uses scribble writing and letter-like forms
	II. Writes recognizable letters, especially those in own name
	III. Uses letters that represent sounds in writing words
Benchmark 4.3 : Explores the physical aspect of writing	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Fine Motor
	19. Controls small muscles in hands
	I. Manipulates objects with hands
	II. Manipulates smaller objects with increasing control
	III. Manipulates a variety of objects requiring increased coordination
	21. Uses tools for writing and drawing
	I. Holds a marker or crayon with thumb and two fingers; makes simple strokes
	II. Makes several basic strokes or figures; draws some recognizable
	objects
	III. Copies and draws simple shapes, letters, and words including name
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	50. Writes letters and words
	I. Uses scribble writing and letter-like forms
	II. Writes recognizable letters, especially those in own name
	III. Uses letters that represent sounds in writing words

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

pp. 116–122, "Responding to Challenging Behavior"

Chapter 14, "Cooking," pp. 443–469

Early Childhood Standards and Benchmarks Crosswalk Items HEALTH/MENTAL WELLNESS Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Preschool Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn" pp. 18–19, "Social/Emotional Development" pp. 23–26, "Ages and Stages of Development: Three-Year-Olds, Four-Year-Olds, and Five-Year-Olds" Chapter 2, "The Learning Environment" pp. 102–122, "Creating a Classroom Community" pp. 102–108, "Promoting Positive Relationships in the Classroom" pp. 108–110, "Developing Rules for a Classroom Community" pp. 110–115, "Teaching Social Problem-Solving Skills"

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1: Demonstrates health/m	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Sense of Self
	1. Shows ability to adjust to new situations
	I. Treats arrival and departure as routine parts of the day
	II. Accepts changes in daily schedules and routines
	III. Functions with increasing independence in school
	3. Recognizes own feelings and manages them appropriately
	I. Identifies and labels own feelings
	II. Is able to describe feelings and their causes
	III. Is increasingly able to manage own feelings
	4. Stands up for rights
	I. Physically or verbally asserts needs and desires
	II. Asserts own needs and desires verbally without being aggressive
	III. Takes action to avoid possible disputes over rights
	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Prosocial Behavior
	10. Plays well with other children
	I. Works/plays cooperatively with one other child
	II. Successfully enters a group and plays cooperatively
	III. Maintains an ongoing friendship with at least one other child
	11. Recognizes the feelings of others and responds appropriately
	I. Is aware of other children's feelings and often responds in a like
	manner
	II. Shows increasing awareness that people may have different feelings
	about the same situation
	III. Recognizes what another person might need or want

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skills	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Prosocial Behavior
	12. Shares and respects the rights of others
	I. With prompts, shares or takes turns with others
	II. Shares toys or allows turn in response to another child's request
	III. Shares and defends the rights of others to a turn
	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Prosocial Behavior
	13. Uses thinking skills to resolve conflicts
	I. Accepts compromise when suggested by peer or teacher
	II. Suggests a solution to solve a problem; seeks adult assistance when
	needed
	III. III. Engages in a process of negotiation to reach a compromise

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Responsibility for Self
	and Others
	4. Stands up for rights
	I. Physically or verbally asserts needs and desires
	II. Asserts own needs and desires verbally without being aggressive
	III. Takes action to avoid possible disputes over rights
	5. Demonstrates self-direction and independence
	I. Chooses and becomes involved in one activity out of several options
	II. Completes multiple tasks in a project of own choosing with some adult assistance
	III. Carves out and completes own task without adult assistance
	6. Takes responsibility for own well-being
	I. Uses self-help skills with occasional reminders
	II. Uses self-help skills and participates in chores without reminders
	III. Understands the importance of self-help skills and their role in healthy living
	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Responsibility for Self
	and Others
	7. Respects and cares for classroom environment and materials
	I. Uses materials in appropriate ways
	II. Puts away used materials before starting another activity
	III. Begins to take responsibility for care of the classroom environment
	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Responsibility for Self
	and Others
	8. Follows classroom routines
	I. Participates in classroom activities (e.g., circle time, clean-up,
	napping, toileting, eating, etc.) with prompting
	II. Understands and follows classroom procedures without prompting
	III. Follows and understands the purpose of classroom procedures

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Responsibility for Self
	and Others
	5. Demonstrates self-direction and independence
	I. Chooses and becomes involved in one activity out of several options
	II. Completes multiple tasks in a project of own choosing with some adult assistance
	III. Carves out and completes own task without adult assistance
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
	23. Approaches problems flexibly
	I. Finds multiple uses for classroom objects
	II. Experiments with materials in new ways when first way doesn't
	work
	III. Finds alternative solutions to problems
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
	24. Shows persistence in approaching tasks
	I. Sees simple tasks through to completion
	II. Continues to work on task even when encountering difficulties
	III. Works on task over time, leaving and returning to complete it

MATHEMATICS

Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Preschool

Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn"

p. 21, "Cognitive Development"

Content: Mathematics

Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"

pp. 134-141, "Mathematics"

pp. 161–162, "Process Skills"

Chapter 6, "Blocks," pp. 243–269

Chapter 8, "Toys and Games," pp. 295–315

Chapter 14, "Cooking," pp. 443–469

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	cepts of mathematics
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
counting	33. Uses one-to-one correspondence
	I. Matches pairs of objects in one-to-one correspondence
	II. Places objects in one-to-one correspondence with another set
	III. Uses one-to-one correspondence as a way to compare two sets
	34. Uses numbers and counting
	I. Imitates counting behavior using number names (may not always
	say one number per item or get the sequence right)
	II. Counts correctly up to 5 or so using one number for each object
	(may not always keep track of what has or has not been counted)
	III. Counts to 10 or so connecting number words and symbols to the
	objects counted and knows that the last number describes the total
Benchmark 1.2: Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
relationships	27. Classifies objects
	I. Sorts objects by one property such as size, shape, color, or use
	II. Sorts a group of objects by one property and then by another
	III. Sorts objects into groups/subgroups and can state reason
	32. Shows awareness of position in space
	I. Shows comprehension of basic positional words and concepts
	II. Understands and uses positional words correctly
	III. Shows understanding that positional relationships vary with one's
	perspective

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
patterning	27. Classifies objects
	I. Sorts objects by one property such as size, shape, color, or use
	II. Sorts a group of objects by one property and then by another
	III. Sorts objects into groups/subgroups and can state reason
	28. Compares/measures
	I. Notices similarities and differences
	II. Uses comparative words related to number, size, shape, texture,
	weight, color, speed, volume
	III. Understands/uses measurement words and some standard
	measurement tools
	29. Arranges objects in a series
	I. Notices when one object in a series is out of place
	II. Figures out a logical order for a group of objects
	III. Through trial and error, arranges objects along a continuum
	according to two or more physical features
	30. Recognizes patterns and can repeat them
	I. Notices and recreates simple patterns with objects
	II. Extends patterns or creates simple patterns of own design
	III. Creates complex patterns of own design or by copying

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
standard units	28. Compares/measures
	I. Notices similarities and differences
	II. Uses comparative words related to number, size, shape, texture,
	weight, color, speed, volume
	III. Understands/uses measurement words and some standard
	measurement tools
	29. Arranges objects in a series
	I. Notices when one object in a series is out of place
	II. Figures out a logical order for a group of objects
	III. Through trial and error, arranges objects along a continuum
	according to two or more physical features
	31. Shows awareness of time concepts and sequence
	I. Demonstrates understanding of the present and may refer to past and
	future
	II. Uses past and future tenses and time words appropriately
	III. Associates events with time-related concepts

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Gross and Fine Motor Skills

Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Preschool

Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn"

p. 20, "Physical Development"

Content: Physical Education

Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"

pp. 161-162, "Process Skills"

Chapter 9, "Art," pp. 317–349

Chapter 13, "Music and Movement," pp. 423–441

Chapter 16, "Outdoors," pp. 493–522

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gros	s and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1: Moves through an environment with body control	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Gross Motor
and balance	14. Demonstrates basic locomotor skills (running, jumping, hopping,
	galloping)
	I. Moves with direction and beginning coordination
	II. Moves with direction and increasing coordination
	III. Moves with direction and refined coordination
	15. Shows balance while moving
	I. Attempts to walk along a line, stepping off occasionally
	II. Walks along wide beam such as edge of sandbox
	III. Walks forward easily, and backward with effort, along a wide beam
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
	32. Shows awareness of position in space
	I. Shows comprehension of basic positional words and concepts
	II. Understands and uses positional words correctly
	III. Shows understanding that positional relationships vary with one's
	perspective

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Gross Motor
and balance	14. Demonstrates basic locomotor skills (running, jumping, hopping,
	galloping)
	I. Moves with direction and beginning coordination
	II. Moves with direction and increasing coordination
	III. Moves with direction and refined coordination
	15. Shows balance while moving
	I. Attempts to walk along a line, stepping off occasionally
	II. Walks along wide beam such as edge of sandbox
	III. Walks forward easily, and backward with effort, along a wide beam
	16. Climbs up and down
	I. Climbs a short, wide ladder
	II. Climbs up and down stairs and ladders, and around obstacles
	III. Climbs and plays easily on ramps, stairs, ladders, or sliding boards

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Gross Motor
control and balance	18. Demonstrates throwing, kicking, and catching skills
	I. Throws, catches, and kicks objects with somewhat awkward
	movements
	II. Throws, catches, and kicks with increasing control
	III. Throws and kicks at target and catches with increasing accuracy
	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Fine Motor
	19. Controls small muscles in hands
	I. Manipulates objects with hands
	II. Manipulates smaller objects with increasing control
	III. Manipulates a variety of objects requiring increased coordination
	20. Coordinates eye-hand movement
	I. Performs simple manipulations
	II. Performs simple manipulations with increasing control
	III. Manipulates materials in a purposeful way, planning and attending
	to detail

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Gross Motor
control and balance	16. Climbs up and down
	I. Climbs a short, wide ladder
	II. Climbs up and down stairs and ladders, and around obstacles
	III. Climbs and plays easily on ramps, stairs, ladders, or sliding boards
	17. Pedals and steers a tricycle (or other wheeled vehicle)
	I. Pedals in forward direction, steering around wide corners
	II. Pedals and steers around obstacles and sharp corners
	III. Rides with speed and control
	18. Demonstrates throwing, kicking, and catching skills
	I. Throws, catches, and kicks objects with somewhat awkward
	movements
	II. Throws, catches, and kicks with increasing control
	III. Throws and kicks at target and catches with increasing accuracy
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT—Fine Motor
coordination	20. Coordinates eye-hand movement
	I. Performs simple manipulations
	II. Performs simple manipulations with increasing control
	III. Manipulates materials in a purposeful way, planning and attending
	to detail

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
SCIENCE	
Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Preso	chool
Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn"	
p. 21, "Cognitive Development"	
Content: Science	
Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"	
pp. 142–145, "Science"	
pp. 161–162, "Process Skills"	
Chapter 11, "Discovery," pp. 381–401	
Chapter 12, "Sand and Water," pp. 403–421	
Chapter 15, "Computers," pp. 471–491	
Chapter 16, "Outdoors," pp. 493–522	
Content: Technology	
pp. 156–160, "Technology"	
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking	ig and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
manipulation	22. Observes objects and events with curiosity
•	I. Examines with attention to detail, noticing attributes of objects
	II. Notices and/or asks questions about similarities and differences
	III. Observes attentively and seeks relevant information
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
	28. Compares/measures
	I. Notices similarities and differences
	II. Uses comparative words related to number, size, shape, texture, weight, color, speed, volume
	weight, color, speed, volume

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III. Understands/uses measurement words and some standard

measurement tools

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
answered with exploration	22. Observes objects and events with curiosity
	I. Examines with attention to detail, noticing attributes of objects
	II. Notices and/or asks questions about similarities and differences
	III. Observes attentively and seeks relevant information
	25. Explores cause and effect
	I. Notices and comments on effect
	II. Wonders "what will happen if" and tests out possibilities
	III. Explains plans for testing cause and effect, and tries out ideas
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	42. Asks questions
	I. Asks simple questions
	II. Asks questions to further understanding
	III. Asks increasingly complex questions to further own understanding
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
	23. Approaches problems flexibly
	I. Finds multiple uses for classroom objects
	II. Experiments with materials in new ways when first way doesn't
	work
	III. Finds alternative solutions to problems

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
a variety of means	27. Classifies objects
	I. Sorts objects by one property such as size, shape, color, or use
	II. Sorts a group of objects by one property and then by another
	III. Sorts objects into groups/subgroups and can state reason
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Representation and Symbolic
	Thinking
	37. Makes and interprets representations
	I. Draws or constructs and then names what it is
	II. Draws or builds a construction that represents something specific
	III. Plans then creates increasingly elaborate representations
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Listening and Speaking
	39. Expresses self using words and expanded sentences
	I. Uses simple sentences (3–4 words) to express wants and needs
	II. Uses longer sentences (5–6 words) to communicate
	III. Uses more complex sentences to express ideas and feelings
	LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT—Reading and Writing
	50. Writes Letters and Words
	I. Uses scribble writing and letter-like forms
	II. Writes recognizable letters, especially those in own name
	III. Uses letters that represent sound in writing words

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
experiences	25. Explores cause and effect
	I. Notices and comments on effect
	II. Wonders "what will happen if" and tests out possibilities
	III. Explains plans for testing cause and effect, and tries out ideas
	26. Applies knowledge or experience to a new context
	I. Draws on everyday experiences and applies this knowledge to
	similar situations
	II. Applies new information or vocabulary to an activity or interaction
	III. Generates a rule, strategy, or idea from one learning experience and
	applies it in a new context

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
SOCIAL STUDIES	
Content-Related Discussion in The Creative Curriculum® for Presci	hool
Chapter 1, "How Children Develop and Learn"	
pp. 18–19, "Social/Emotional Development"	
p. 21, "Cognitive Development"	
Content: Social Studies	
Chapter 3, "What Children Learn"	
pp. 146–161, "Social Studies"	
pp. 161–162, "Process Skills"	
Chapter 7, "Dramatic Play," pp. 271–293	
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	ng of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Logical Thinking
past, present and future	31. Shows awareness of time concepts and sequence
	I. Demonstrates understanding of the present and may refer to past and
	future
	II. Uses past and future tenses and time words appropriately
	III. Associates events with time-related concepts
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—Learning and Problem Solving
surroundings	22. Observes objects and events with curiosity
	I. Examines with attention to detail, noticing attributes of objects
	II. Notices and/or asks questions about similarities and differences
	III. Observes attentively and seeks relevant information
Benchmark 1.3 : Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	
concepts	

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Responsibility for Self
and community	and Others
	6. Takes responsibility for own well-being
	I. Uses self-help skills with occasional reminders
	II. Uses self-help skills and participates in chores without reminders
	III. Understands the importance of self-help skills and their role in
	healthy living
	9. Follows classroom rules
	I. Follows classroom rules with reminders
	II. Understands and follows classroom rules without reminders
	III. Follows and understands reasons for classroom rules
	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Prosocial Behavior
	12. Shares and respects the rights of others
	I. With prompts, shares or takes turns with others
	II. Shares toys or allows turn in response to another child's request
Described and 15. III. described and a second advantage with in	III. Shares and defends the rights of others to a turn SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Sense of Self
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within	
his/her family	2. Demonstrates appropriate trust in adults L. Shows confidence in parents' and toochers' shilities to keep him/her
	I. Shows confidence in parents' and teachers' abilities to keep him/her safe and healthy
	II. Regards parents and teachers as resources and positive role models
	III. Knows the difference between adults who can help (family
	members, friends, staff) and those who may not (strangers)
	COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT—
	Representation and Symbolic Thinking
	35. Takes on pretend roles and situations
	I. Performs and labels actions associated with a role
	II. Offers a play theme and scenario
	III. Engages in elaborate and sustained role play

The Creative Curriculum for Preschool

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL DEVELOPMENT—Prosocial Behavior
	11. Recognizes the feelings of others and responds appropriately
	I. Is aware of other children's feelings and often responds in a like
	manner
	II. Shows increasing awareness that people may have different feelings
	about the same situation
	III. Recognizes what another person might need or want

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retain	s information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	Fine Motor: 8, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33,
	34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56,
	57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 69, 70, 71, 73
	Cognitive: 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32,
	33, 34, 35, 37, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61,
	62, 63, 67, 68, 70, 73, 75, 80, 83, 84, 89, 92, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104,
	105
	Language: 1, 5, 8, 11, 13, 25
	Self Help: 4, 6, 8, 12, 18, 25, 31,32, 34, 46
	Social Emotional: 2, 4, 6, 7, 10, 14, 18, 25, 30, 31
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	Gross Motor: 36, 63, 72, 78, 80,
	Fine Motor: 2, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26,
	27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50,
	51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 69, 70, 71, 73,
	Cognitive: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21,
	23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31,32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47,
	48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, C65, 66, 69, 71,
	72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95,
	97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105 Longwager 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 10, 20, 22, 25, 26, 20, 22, 36, 40
	Language: 1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 29, 32, 36, 40,
	43, 50, L53, 56 Solf Holp: 1, 6, 0, 15, 18, 10, 24, 31, 34, 37, 40, 44
	Self Help: 1, 6, 9, 15, 18, 19, 24, 31, 34, 37, 40, 44
	Social Emotional: 1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 16, 20, 29, 34

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	Fine Motor: 33, 64, 70
	Cognitive: 17, 23, 37, 44, 46, 53, 54, 55, 64, 69, 74, 78, 84, 88, 92, 95, 97,
	101, 105
	Language: 18, 22, 25, 26, 32, 36, 41
	Social Emotional: 20, 26, 34
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	Fine Motor: 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 27, 36, 38, 43, 48, 55,
	58, 65, 70
	Cognitive: 3, 10, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 41, 44, 45, 49, 52, 54, 58, 62,
	63, 65, 68, 71, 74, 78, 81, 87, 90, 94, 98, 101,
	Language: 13, 21, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 52, 56
	Self Help: 1, 12, 18, 19, 22, 27, 30, 34, 38, 41, 45,
	Social Emotional: 3, 6, 12, 20, 25, 26, 34,
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and I	listening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Fine Motor: 11, FM27, FM34
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	Cognitive: 1, 2, 5, 6, 10, 14, 15, 18, 20, 28, 37, 38, 39, 43, 46, 48, 50, 59,
	76, 95
	Language: 1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 50
	Social Emotional: 3, 7, 16, 17, 18, 19, 25
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	Fine Motor: 41, 60, 69
of others	Cognitive: 2, 5, 6, 10, 14, 20, 23, 28, 38, 39, 43, 46, 50, 54, 69, 71, 84, 85,
	87, 92, 95, 98
	Language: 3, 6, 7, 8, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 31, 55, 56
	Social Emotional: 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	Cognitive: 4, 15, 24, 26, 36, 38, 39, 42, 43, 50, 53, 59, 64, 66, 79, 94
purposes	Language: 7, 8, 13, 16, 17, 19, 22, 25, 28, 29, 31, 32, 46, 55
	Social Emotional: 6, 7, 10, 11, 14,16, 17, 19, 20
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	Cognitive: 6, 15, 20, 24, 28, 37, 48, 59, 65, 76, 77, 78, 87, 88, 91, 94, 104,
purposes	105
	Language: 2, 4, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 30, 33,
	35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 50, 51, 52, 58
	Social Emotional: 4, 9, 10, 14, 34, 36, 37, 38
Communication Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and enga	
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	Fine Motor: 23, 38, 43, 44, 60, 66, 72
literacy materials	Cognitive: 45, 63, 66, 68, 100
	Language: 29
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	Fine Motor: 62
songs, and rhymes	Cognitive: 45, 48, 63, 104
	Language: 29, 58,
	Social Emotional: 17, 35, 36
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and p	
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	Fine Motor: 38, 43, 44, 54, 60, 64, 66, 67, 70, 72, 73
	Cognitive: 68, 84, 92, 98, 100, 101
Benchmark 1.2 : Enjoys and engages in music	Fine Motor: 11, 27, 34
	Cognitive: 1, 18, 33, 48, 104
	Language: 1, 11, 58
	Social Emotional: 35, 36
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	Gross Motor: 45, 83
	Social Emotional: 35
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	Cognitive: 41
	Social Emotional: 18, 25, 31

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	Gross Motor: 11, 15, 18, 22, 26, 32, 36,37, 38, 39, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49,
	50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71,
	72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 84, 87, 90
	Fine Motor: 8, 11, 16, 17, 19, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 34, 35, 36, 40, 43, 46, 49,
	52, 55, 59, 62, 67, 70, 73,
	Cognitive: 18, 21, 22, 33, 34, 40, 47, 52, 56, 61, 68, 75, 89, 97, 100
	Language: 8, 16
	Self Help: 1, 12, 13, 21, 24, 26, 28, 31, 42
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates balance and coordination	Gross Motor: 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32,33, 34, 35, 36, 37,38,39, 40, 41, 43,
	44, 45, 46, 47, 48,49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64,
	65, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90
	Cognitive: 41, 47, 62,
	Self Help: 13, 19, 21, 26, 28, 29, 31, 38, 42, 43, 44
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Fine Motor: 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 25, 26, 27, 29, 32, 34, 35, 38, 41, 42, 43,
	44, 45, 49, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59, 62, 65, 68, 71
	Cognitive: 16, 19, 33, 41, 52, 58,67, 68, 70, 73, 75, 80, 83, 84, 89, 92, 96,
	97, 98, 99, 100,
	Self Help: 1, 12, 25, 36
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	Fine Motor: 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31,
	34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 50, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 63, 66, 69, 72
	Cognitive: 16, 33, 41, 47, 56, 61, 67, 73, 83, 92, 98
	Self Help: 1, 17, 32
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Fine Motor: 19, 20, 30
self-care routines to have these needs met	Cognitive: 41
	Language: 38
	Self Help: 1, 3, 5, 7, 12, 20, 25, 34, 37, 41, 45

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	es in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	Cognitive: 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 15, 23, 26, 38, 46
others	Language: 3, 8, 10, 21
	Social Emotional: 1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 23, 24
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	Cognitive: 3, 15, 26
understanding of these relationships with others	Language: 3, 10, 21
	Social Emotional: 10, 21
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	Cognitive: 4, 6, 10, 15, 20, 25, 46
	Language : 5, 6, 12, 38
	Social Emotional: 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	COG13, COG26, COG50, COG53, COG69, COG71, L16, L19, L20, L22,
understands simple rules and limitations	L38, L55, SE8, SE11, SE16, SE17, SE19, SE20, SE26, SE30, SE38
THREE - T O - FOUR	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama
experiences	
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the communication process	
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	
conventional grammar	

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the listening and observing processes
Benchmark 2.1: Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the reading process
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	
interest and enjoyment	
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	
concepts and conventions of print	
Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	
Benchmark 3.4: Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	
awareness	
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	beginning skills and strategies of the writing process
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	
communication	
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	
print and ideas	
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing	
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1:Demonstrates health/me	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skills	
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)		
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses conce	epts of mathematics	
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and		
counting		
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial		
relationships		
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and		
patterning		
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and		
standard units		
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross	and fine motor development	
Benchmark 1.1: Moves through an environment with body control		
and balance		
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control		
and balance		
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with		
control and balance		
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with		
control and balance		
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand		
coordination		
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking and working (with wonder and curiosity)		
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through		
manipulation		
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered		
with exploration		
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment		
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through		
a variety of means		

Early Learning Accomplishment Profile (E-LAP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.5: Makes and verifies predictions based on past	
experiences	
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	g of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	
present and future	
Benchmark 1.2: Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	
surroundings	
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	
and community	
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	
family	
Benchmark 1.6: Knows that diversity exists in the world	

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains	information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 1.05, 1.06, 1.10 1.13, 1.15, 1.34, 1.23
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.97, 5.52
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.103
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 1.03, 1.05
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.69, 5.36
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 1.08, 1.09, 1.20, 1.32
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.62, 1.78, 1.80, 1.81, 1.94, 2.53
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.113
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.91, 1.92, 1.102, 1.111
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.124, 1.131
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and listening skills and responds to the communication of others	
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Birth-1 Year Old
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	Skills: 1.03, 1.06 1.10, 1.12, 1.16, 1.18, 1.19, 1.24, 1.30, 1.43, 1.48
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.98, 1.104, 2.26
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.154

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	Birth-1 Year Old
of others	Skills: 1.04, 1.07. 1.12, 1.27. 1.43
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.43, 1.48, 1.56, 1.87, 1.119
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 2.74
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	Birth-1 Year Old
purposes	Skills: 1.38, 1.43, 2.19, 5.21, 5.32
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.43, 1.97, 2.38, 5.38, 5.58
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	Birth-1 Year Old
purposes	Skills: 2.02, 2.05, 2.06, 2.07, 2.11, 2.12, 2.13, 2.14, 2.15, 2.16, 2.17, 2.18, 2.21
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 2.27, 2.35, 2.36, 2.37, 2.38, 2.39, 2.40, 2.41, 2.42, 2.43, 2.44, 2.46, 2.48, 2.55
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 2.52, 2.59, 2.64, 2.72, 2.73, 2.74, 2.81, 2.88, 2.89, 2.90, 2.91, 2.96, 2.97
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ges in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	Birth-1 Year Old
literacy materials	Skills: 1.44, 1.60
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.60, 1.82, 1.127, 4.55, 4.71
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.107, 1.152, 2.90, 2.97

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	Birth-1 Year Old
songs, and rhymes	Skills: 1.44, 1.60
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.60, 1.82, 1.106
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.152, 2.90, 2.91, 2.97
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and p	participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 4.01, 4.03, 4.53
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.68, 1.99, 1.100, 4.59, 4.71, 4.76
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 4.73, 4.75, 4.83
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills 1.65, 2.15
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 2.43, 2.55
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.106, 2.64, 2.91
Benchmark 1.3 : Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 1.65
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 2.43, 2.55
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 2.64, 2.91
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 5.35, 5.52
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.130, 1.153, 5.77

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	Birth-1 Year Old Skills: Gross: 1.29, 3.02, 3.03, 3.07, 3.09, 3.10, 3.11, 3.15, 3.23, 3.26, 3.28, 3.29, 3.34, 3.36, 3.42, 3.43, 3.44, 3.45, 3.46, 3.47, 3.49, 3.51, 3.52, 3.53, 3.57, 3.58, 3.59, 3.60, 3.63, 3.64, 3.65, Fine: 4.07, 4.21, 4.22, 4.26, 4.28, 4.30, 4.35, 4.38, 4.41, 4.44, 4.51 1-2 Years Old Skills: Gross: 3.61, 3.66, 3.67, 3.69, 3.70, 3.72, 3.74, 3.76, 3.77, 3.78, 3.79, 3.80, 3.82, 3.85, 3.88, 3.90, 3.97, 3.98 3.101, 3.106, 3.115 Fine: 4.55, 4.78 2-3 Years Old Skills: Gross: 3.107, 3.111, 3.112, 3.114, 3.116, 3.117, 3.118, 3.123, 3.124, 3.125, 3.127, 3.128, 3.131, 3.132, 3.133, 3.137, 3.139, 3.140, 3.142, 3.144,
	3.146 Fine: 4.78, 4.89
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	Birth-1 Year Old Skills: 3.21, 3.22, 3.23, 3.26, 3.29, 3.30, 3.33, 3.34, 3.36, 3.40, 3.44, 3.45, 3.46, 3.47, 3.49, 3.50, 3.52, 3.55, 3.58, 3.59, 3.60, 3.61, 3.63, 3.64, 3.65 1-2 Years Old Skills: 3.66, 3.68, 3.71, 3.80, 3.81, 3.83, 3.86,3.87, 3.89, 3.90, 3.96, 3.102, 3.103 2-3 Years Old Skills: 3.114, 3.118, 3.119, 3.120, 3.121, 3.122, 3.131, 3.136, 3.138, 3.140, 3.145, 3.146

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 4.29, 4.42, 4.56
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 3.85, 3.88, 3.97, 4.60, 4.65, 4.67, 4.73, 4.75, 4.82, 4.83, 4.84, 4.86,
	6.25
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 3.111
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 4.47, 4.53
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.71, 1.86, 4.59, 4.62, 4.71, 4.73, 6.47
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 4.75, 4.80, 4.83, 4.90, 6.65
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Birth-1 Year Old
self-care routines to have these needs met	Skills: 6.16, 6.18, 6.21, 6.25, 6.26, 6.29
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 6.31, 6.32, 6.34, 6.38, 6.39, 6.46, 6.48, 6.51, 6.54, 6.57
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 6.63, 6.64, 6.70, 6.71, 6.72, 6.73, 6.77, 6.78, 6.79, 6.81, 6.82, 6.83,
	6.92, 6.93
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	Birth-1 Year Old
others	Skills: 5.01, 5.17, 5.20, 5.25
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 5.37
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	Birth-1 Year Old
understanding of these relationships with others	Skills: 5.12, 5.15, 5.32
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 1.77, 5.38, 5.46, 5.58, 5.59
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 5.70, 5.78

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	Birth-1 Year Old
	Skills: 1.39, 2.02, 2.06, 5.03, 5.07, 5.13,
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 5.51, 5.53, 5.57
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 5.77, 5.87
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	Birth-1 Year Old
understands simple rules and limitations	Skills: 1.55
	1-2 Years Old
	Skills: 5.43
	2-3 Years Old
	Skills: 1.122, 5.56, 5.67, 5.71, 5.88, 5.93
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows inter-	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama experiences
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	4 Years Old
	Skills: 4.110, 4.111, 4.116, 4.119, 4.122
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.170, 1.173, 1.178, 1.179, 1.186, 2.103, 5.105, 5.110
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.221, 1.223, 1.267
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.166, 1.171, 1.172, 1.194
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.201, 1.221, 1.223
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the communication process
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	3 Year Old
purposes	Skills: 2.103, 2.104, 2.105, 2.115
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 2.143, 2.150, 2.155, 2.156

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.164, 1.168, 1.183, 2.112, 2.117, 2.133, 5.105, 5.106, 5.121, 5.134
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.205, 1.245, 1.297, 2.146, 2.147, 2.181, 5.137
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	3 Year Old
conventional grammar	Skills: 1.169, 1.231, 2.112, 2.131, 2.188, 5.115
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.201, 1.231, 5.167
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and	U U U
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.183, 2.108, 2.121, 2.122, 2.123, 2.124, 2.143, 5.101, 5.105
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.199, 2.144, 2.154, 5.161
Benchmark 2.2 : Observes to gain information and understanding	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.194, 5.101
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.201, 5.142, 5.156
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	<u> </u>
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	3 Year Old
interest and enjoyment	Skills: 1.168, 1.169, 1.184, 1.190, 2.115, 2.118
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.198, 2.149, 2.153, 2.158, 2.160
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	3 Year Old
concepts and conventions of print	Skills: 1.176, 1.198, 2.118
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.198, 1.206, 1.208, 1.242, 1.262, 2.148
Benchmark 3.3 : Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.208, 1.213, 1.242, 1.255, 1.258, 1.270, 1.271, 4.121

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.4: Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	3 Year Old
awareness	Skills: 2.108, 2.109, 2.123
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.199, 1.201, 1.257, 1.268
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.165, 1.176, 1.180, 1.184, 1.198, 2.118, 2.121, 2.143
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.206, 1.208, 2.148, 2.153, 2.159, 2.160, 2.174, 5.165
Benchmark 3.6 : Tells and retells a story	3 Year Old
	Skills: 1.169, 1.184, 2.118
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 2.149, 2.153, 2.158, 2.164, 2.169 2.172
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	e beginning skills and strategies of the writing process
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	4 Years Old
communication	Skills: 1.242, 1.255
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	3 Year Old
print and ideas	Skills: 1.161. 1.167, 1.193
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.207, 1.210, 1.213, 1.220, 1.242, 1.255, 1.260, 2.159, 4.107, 4.114,
	5.165
Benchmark 4.3 : Explores the physical aspect of writing	
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1:Demonstrates health/mental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments	
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	3 Year Old
	Skills: 5.98, 5.102, 5.112, 5.114, 5.118, 5.123, 5.124
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 5.131, 5.136, 5.138, 5.145, 5.146, 5.148, 5.149, 5.151, 5.155, 5.156,
	5.157, 5.163, 5.174, 5.177, 5.182

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skills	3 Year Old
	Skills: 5.96, 5.97, 5.98, 5.118, 5.128
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 5.112, 5.124, 5.135, 5.143, 5.145, 5.146, 5.148, 5.158, 5.191
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits independent behavior	3 Year Old
	Skills: 5.128, 5.130, 5.132
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.217, 5.151, 5.167, 5.183, 5.195, 5.196
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	3 Year Old
	Skills: 5.107
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 5.154
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	1 0
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	3 Year Old
counting	Skills: 1.160, 1.174, 1.175, 1.195
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.209, 1.211, 1.214, 1.215, 1.235, 1.249, 1.251, 1.252, 4.107, 4.113,
	5.165, 5.179
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	3 Year Old
relationships	Skills: 1.161, 1.175, 1.180, 1.191, 1.192, 1.193, 4.102, 4.94
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.196, 1.207, 1.210, 1.216, 1.222, 1.224, 1.230, 1.233, 1.237, 1.256,
	4.113
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	3 Year Old
patterning	Skills: 1.180, 1.181, 1.182, 1.192, 1.196, 1.197, 1.204, 4.100
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.215, 1.216. 1.222, 1.227, 1.228, 1.229, 1.230, 1.233, 1.234, 1.236,
	1.237, 1.238, 1.243, 1.244, 1.245, 1.249, 4.103, 4.105, 4.109, 4.112, 4.115,
	4.117

Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	3 Year Old
standard units	Skills: 1.180, 1.182
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.222, 1.256, 4.103, 4.105
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross	s and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control	3 Year Old
and balance	Skills: 3.150
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 3.171, 3.174
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	3 Year Old
and balance	Skills: 3.149, 3.159, 3.165
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 3.167, 3.169
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	3 Year Old
control and balance	Skills: 1.167, 3.160, 3.163, 3.166
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 4.112, 4.113
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	3 Year Old
control and balance	Skills: 1.178, 3.147, 3.150, 3.152, 3.153, 3.159, 3.161, 3.162, 3.163, 3.165,
	3.167, 4.94, 4.98
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 3.169, 3.171, 3.172, 3.174, 3.176
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	3 Year Old
coordination	Skills: 1.161, 1.191, 1.193, 4.94, 4.95, 4.96, 4.97, 4.98
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.207, 1.210, 4.107, 4.112, 4.113, 4.114, 4.116, 4.119
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinkin	<u> </u>
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through	3 Year Old
manipulation	Skills: 4.100, 4.103, 4.104, 4.105

HELP Birth to 3

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered	3 Year Old
with exploration	Skills: 2.109
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 2.160, 2.164, 2.171
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	3 Year Old
a variety of means	Skills: 4.105
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.202, 1.227, 1.228, 1.229, 1.238, 1.243, 1.244, 4.106
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	4 Years Old
experiences	Skills: 2.153, 2.164, 2.169, 2.172
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	ng of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1: Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	3 Year Old
present and future	Skills: 1.169
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.231, 1.240, 1.254, 1.298, 2.149, 2.153, 2.164, 2.169, 2.172, 2.174
Benchmark 1.2: Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	3 Year Old
surroundings	Skills: 1.180, 1.181, 1.182, 1.196, 4.100
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 1.197, 1.227, 1.228, 1.229
Benchmark 1.3 : Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	3 Year Old
and community	Skills: 5.124, 5.131
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 5.131, 5.135, 5.138, 5.141, 5.145, 5.148, 5.151, 5.157, 5.158, 5.161,
	5.177, 5.182, 5.210, 5.211, 5.213, 5.216, 5.223

HELP Birth to 3

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	3 Year Old
family	Skills: 5.108, 5.109
	4 Years Old
	Skills: 5.169, 5.181
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	

Learning Accomplishment Profile-3 (LAP-3)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains it	nformation
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	
Benchmark 1.4: Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and li	stening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1: Focuses on and attends to communication of others	
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	
of others	
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication sk	tills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1: Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of purposes	
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ges in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	
literacy materials	
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	
songs, and rhymes	
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and participates in various forms of creative expression	
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	
Benchmark 1.3: Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	

Learning Accomplishment Profile-3 (LAP-3)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	
self-care routines to have these needs met	
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	es in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	
others	
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	
understanding of these relationships with others	
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1 : Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	
understands simple rules and limitations	
THREE – T O – FOUR	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama
experiences	
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	Fine Motor: 4, 9, 10, 16, 18, 19, 25, 30, 32, 34, 35
	Pre-Writing: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 27, 29,
	31, 32, 34, 38
	Cognitive: 11, 14, 22, 23, 27, 30, 33, 42
	Language: 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 24
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	Gross Motor: 32,
	Personal/Social: 43
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	Cognitive: 48, 50
	Language: 21, 59
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	Personal/Social: 2, 3, 7, 21, 23, 24, 25, 33, 37

Learning Accomplishment Profile-3 (LAP-3)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the communication process
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	Pre-Writing: 20, 27, 29
purposes	Cognitive: 9, 12, 15, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 44, 45, 51, 52, 54, 55, 58, 63,
	80
	Language: 4, 6, 7, 9,10, 13, 26, Personal/Social: 4
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Cognitive: 32, 47, 65,
Deficilitat K 1.2. Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Language: 8, 14, 15, 17, 18, 27, 28, 38, 39, 56,
	Self Help: 6
	Personal/Social: 18, 28, 29, 31, 37
Benchmark 1.3: Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Language: 46
conventional grammar	
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the listening and observing processes	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	Language: 3, 19, 23
	Personal/Social: 1, 5, 27
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	Cognitive: 1, 2, 4, 27, 38, 50, 61, 78
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	Language: 4, 8, 9, 10, 19, 42, 52, 53, 57
interest and enjoyment	T
Benchmark 3.2 : Shows interest and understanding of the basic	Language: 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 17, 24, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 42, 44, 45, 49, 52, 53, 57, 58, 63
concepts and conventions of print Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	Language: 31, 35, 44
Benchmark 3.4: Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	Language: 59, 60, 63, 64, 69
awareness	Language. 37, 66, 63, 64, 67
Benchmark 3.5: Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	Cognitive: 23
	Language: 4, 6, 8, 9, 31, 49, 57, 61
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	Language: 52, L67
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	Language: 45, 49
communication	

Learning Accomplishment Profile-3 (LAP-3)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	Pre-Writing: 1, 2, 8, 10, 21, 22, 25, 26, 28, 33
print and ideas	
Benchmark 4.3: Explores the physical aspect of writing	Pre-Writing: 1, 2, 7, 12, 16, 17, 18, 30, 33
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1:Demonstrates health/me	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	Personal/Social: 5, 8, 10, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 36, 42
Benchmark 1.2: Applies social problem solving skills	Personal/Social: 24, 31, 37, 44
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	Self Help: 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
	28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 44, 45
	Personal/Social: 13, 27, 32
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	Personal/Social: 2, 32
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	<u>. </u>
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	Cognitive: 8, 13, 19, 26, 34, 40, 41, 46, 56, 67, 70, 71
counting	
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	Cognitive: 15, 44, 45, 55, 64
relationships	
Benchmark 1.3: Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	Cognitive: 6, 9, 11, 12, 14, 20, 24, 28, 38, 42, 50, 60, 64, 85
patterning	
Benchmark 1.4 : Measures and describes using nonstandard and	Cognitive: 3, 9, 10, 12, 20, 21, 28, 51, 59, 64
standard units	
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gros	·
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	Gross Motor: 9, 16, 17, 23, 26, 28, 29, 32, 39, 44, 47
and balance	Personal/Social: 43
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	Gross Motor: 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,
control and balance	43, 46, 49, 52
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	Gross Motor: 3, 5, 6, 12, 14, 24, 27, 29, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45,
control and balance	48, 49, 54
	Personal/Social: 43
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	Fine Motor: 2, 3, 4, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 32, 34, 39,
coordination	40
	Pre-Writing: 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 16, 17, 18, 30
	Cognitive: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 25
	Self Help: 2, 11, 22, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33

Learning Accomplishment Profile-3(LAP-3)

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking and working (with wonder and curiosity)	
Benchmark 1.1: Explores features of environment through	Cognitive: 21, 64
manipulation	
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	Pre-Writing: 27, 29
a variety of means	Language: 48
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	Cognitive: 61
experiences	Language: 48
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding of the world in which he/she lives	
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	Cognitive 29,
present and future	Language: 41
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	Cognitive: 85, 87
surroundings	Language: 48
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	Cognitive: 7, 8, 13, 16, 19, 41, 87
concepts	
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	Language: 3, 23, 54
and community	Personal/Social: 1, 5, 13, 27, 28, 32
Benchmark 1.5: Understands the roles and relationships within	Personal/Social: 26
his/her family	
Benchmark 1.6: Knows that diversity exists in the world	Personal/Social: 6, 12, 15, 44

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retain	s information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	4 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Pays attention to what is happening in the environment. (p.
	11)
	8 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Attends to what is happening in the environment. (p. 20)
	12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Shows understanding of things in the environment during
	exploration. (p. 28)
	18 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Gains new understanding while exploring the environment.
	(p. 37)
	24 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Explores the environment and learn how things work. (p.
	48)
	30 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Explores new ways to do things and show beginning
	understanding of concepts such as color, size, matching, and weight. (p. 60)
	36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Explores and understand in more detailed and abstract
	ways. (p. 73)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	4 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Makes things happen, quite often unintentionally. (p. 12) 8 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Makes things happen. (p. 21) 12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Makes expected things happen. (p. 29) 18 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Uses toys and other objects with a purpose. (p. 38) 24 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Expects specific results when playing with toys and other objects. (p. 50) 30 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Begins to understand consequences when re-creating familiar events and following routines. (p. 62) 36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem solving:
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	Toddler Discoveries, Shows ability to figure things out. (p. 74) 4 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Pays attention to what is happening in the environment. (p. 11) 8 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Displays short-term memory. (p. 20) 12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Demonstrates memory. (p. 28) 18 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Shows increased memory skills. (p. 38) 24 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Shows increasing memory for details and routines. (p. 49)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	30 months – Cognitive Development B. Exploration and Problem Solving:
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	Toddler Discoveries, Uses reasoning skills and imagination when planning
	ways to make things happen. (p. 61)
	36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Plans before taking action. (p.74)
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	4 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Responds to familiar adults. (p. 7)
	4 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Pays attention to what is happening in the environment. (p.
	11)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Engages with familiar adults. (p. 15)
	8 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Attends to what is happening in the environment. (p. 20)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows preference for familiar adults. (p. 23)
	12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Shows understanding of things in the environment during
	exploration. (p. 28)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Relies on the presence of familiar adults to try things. (p. 32)
	18 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Gains new understanding while exploring the environment.
	(p. 37)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Seeks the support of familiar adults to try things. (p. 42)
	24 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Explores the environment and learns how things work.
	(p. 48)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued) Benchmark 1.4: Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	30 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections: It's About Trust, Shows need for familiar adult's approval and also acts independently. (p. 53) 30 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Explores new ways to do things and shows beginning understanding of concepts such as color, size, matching, and weight. (p. 60) 30 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Uses reasoning skills and imagination when planning ways to make things happen. (p. 61) 36 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections: It's About Trust, Reflects attitudes and behaviors of familiar adults. (p. 66) 36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries Explores and understands in more detailed and abstract
	ways. (p. 73) 36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Plans before taking action. (p.74)
	listening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others and to sounds in the environment to gain information	4 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to sights and sounds. (p.10) 8 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to frequently heard sounds and words. (p.18) 12 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows understanding of gestures and words.
	(p.26) 18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows increased understanding of words and gestures. (p.36)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	24 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Follows simple directions and suggestions
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	consistently. (p.46)
	30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Understands questions, simple directions,
	beginning concepts, and the ideas and sequence of stories. (p.58)
	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Understands questions, some abstract
	concepts, and simple directions. (p.71)
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	4 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
of others	Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to sights and sounds. (p. 10)
	8 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to frequently heard sounds and words.
	(p. 18)
	12 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows understanding of gestures and words. (p.
	26) 18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows increased understanding of words and
	gestures. (p. 36)
	24 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Follows simple directions and suggestions
	consistently. (p. 46)
	30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Understands questions, simple directions,
	beginning concepts, and the ideas and sequence of stories. (p. 58)
	30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses words and some conventions of speech
	to express thoughts and ideas. (p. 59)
	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating:

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	Toddler Talk, Understands questions, some abstract concepts, and simple
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	directions. (p. 71)
of others	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses some conventions of speech when
	expressing thoughts, ideas, and commenting on observation. (p. 72)
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	skills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
purposes	Learning About Me, Expresses comfort and discomfort, enjoyment and
	unhappiness. (p. 8)
	4 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to sights and sounds. (p. 10)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings. (p. 16)
	8 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to frequently heard sounds and words. (p. 18)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows likes and dislikes. (p. 24)
	12 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses consistent sounds, verbal expressions,
	and gestures to communicate. (p. 27)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows preferences, likes, and dislikes. (p. 33)
	18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses consistent sounds, gestures, and some
	words to communicate. (p. 36)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses own ideas, interests, and feelings. (p. 43)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	30 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	Learning About Me, Shows growing ability to manage own behavior in
purposes	different ways. (p. 55)
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	4 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
purposes	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses sounds and body movements to
	communicate. (p. 11)
	8 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses a variety of sounds and motions to
	communicate. (p. 19)
	12 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses consistent sounds, verbal expressions,
	and gestures to communicate. (p. 27)
	18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses consistent sounds, gestures, and some
	words to communicate. (p. 36)
	24 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses a growing number of words and puts
	several words together. (p. 47)
	30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses words and some conventions of speech
	to express thoughts and ideas. (p. 59)
	30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Participates in conversations. (p.60)
	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Participates in conversations. (p.72)
	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses some conventions of speech when
	expressing thoughts, ideas, and commenting on observation. (p. 72)

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Early Childhood Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and eng	gages in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1: Demonstrates interest and engagement in print literacy materials	
Benchmark 3.2: Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories, songs, and rhymes	4 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to sights and sounds. (p. 10) 8 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Responds to frequently heard sounds and words. (p. 18) 12 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows understanding of gestures and words. (p. 26) 18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Shows increased understanding of words and gestures. (p. 36) 18 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Baby Talk, Uses consistent sounds, gestures, and some words to communicate. (p. 36) 24 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Toddler Talk, Follows simple directions and suggestions consistently. (p. 46) 24 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses a growing number of words and puts several words together. (p. 47) 30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Toddler Talk, Understands questions, simple directions, beginning concepts, and the ideas and sequence of stories. (p. 58) 30 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses words and some conventions of speech to express thoughts and ideas. (p. 59)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Understands questions, some abstract
songs, and rhymes	concepts, and simple directions. (p. 71)
	36 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Toddler Talk, Uses some conventions of speech when
	expressing thoughts, ideas, and commenting on observations. (p. 72)
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and	
Benchmark 1.1 : Enjoys and engages in visual arts	4 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries Pays attention to what is happening in the environment. (p.
	8 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Attends to what is happening in the environment. (p. 20)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies in Motion, Uses both hands with intention and purpose. (p. 22)
	12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Shows understanding of things in the environment during
	exploration. (p. 28)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Coordinates eyes with hands while holding and exploring
	objects. (p. 30)
	18 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Gains new understanding while exploring the environment.
	(p. 37)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Uses hands and eyes to accomplish a variety of activities.
	(p. 51)
	30 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Uses reasoning skills and imagination when planning
	ways to make things happen. (p. 61)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued) Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates eye-hand coordination while manipulating and exploring objects. (p. 63) 36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Plans before taking action. (p. 74) 36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Toddlers in Motion, Uses fingers, hands, and eyes to engage in a variety of activities. (p. 76)
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: Learning About Me, Expresses comfort and discomfort, enjoyment and unhappiness. (p. 8) 4 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal and Connections: Its about Trust, Responds to familiar adults. (p. 7) 8 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: Learning About Me, Expresses feelings. (p. 16) 12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Baby Discoveries, Shows understanding of things in the environment during exploration. (p. 28) 18 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: Learning About Me, Shows preferences, likes, and dislikes. (p. 33) 24 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Shows increasing memory for details and routines. (p. 49) 36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving: Toddler Discoveries, Plans before taking action. (p. 74) 36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates increased body control and combines several movements when participating in play activities. (p.75)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3: Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Gains control of head and body. (p. 13)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Changes body positions. (p .21)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Changes position and begins to move from place to place. (p. 30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Moves from place to place. (p. 39)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Shows increasing coordination and balance, and
	combines actions to participate in play activities. (p. 50)
	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Shows coordination skills while moving around and
	engaging in play activities. (p. 63)
	36 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploring and Problem Solving:
	Toddler Discoveries, Plans before taking action. (p. 74)
	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates increased body control and combines
D 1 1 . 1	several movements when participating in play activities. (p. 75)
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	4 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal and
	Connections: Its about Trust, Responds to familiar adults. (p. 7)
	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: Learning About Me, Expresses comfort and discomfort, enjoyment and
	unhappiness. (p. 8)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal and
	Connections: Its about Trust, Engages with familiar adults. (p. 15)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings. (p. 16)
	12 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Baby Discoveries, Demonstrates memory. (p.28)
	Dacy Disco, eries, Demonstrates memory. (p.20)

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Crosswalk Items
Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: eries, Shows increased memory skills. (p.38) Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: but Me, Expresses own ideas, interests, and feelings. (p.43) Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with en: Child to Child, Watches and plays briefly with other (b) Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self: but Me, Expresses feelings through language and pretend play. Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: between the consequence of the consequence

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Early Childhood	Consequently Ideases
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves with purpose and coordination	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies in Motion, Gains control of head and body. (p.13)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Changes body positions. (p.21)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Changes position and begins to move from place to place. (p.30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Moves from place to place. (p.39)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Shows increasing coordination and balance, and
	combines actions to participate in play activities. (p. 50)
	30 months — Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Shows coordination skills while moving around and
	engaging in play activities. (p. 63)
	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates increased body control and combines several movements when participating in play activities. (p. 75)
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
Deficilitat x 1,2. Demonstrates barance and coordination	in Motion, Gains control of head and body. (p. 13)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion,
	Changes body positions. (p. 22)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Changes position and begins to move from place to place.
	(p. 30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Move from place to place. (p. 39)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	Toddlers in Motion, Shows increasing coordination and balance, and
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates balance and coordination	combines actions to participate in play activities. (p. 50)
	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Shows coordination skills while moving around and
	engaging in play activities. (p. 63)
	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates increased body control and combines
	several movements when participating in play activities. (p. 75)
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Reaches toward things that capture their attention. (p. 13)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Uses both hands with intention and purpose. (p. 22)
	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Reaches toward things that capture their attention. (p. 13)
	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Holds things briefly before they drop from fingers. (p. 14)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies in Motion, Uses both hands with intention and purpose. (p. 22)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Coordinates eyes with hands while holding and exploring
	objects. (p. 30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Uses hands to engage in a variety of activities and social
	games. (p. 40)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Uses hands and eyes to accomplish a variety of activities.
	(p. 51)
	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrates eye-hand coordination while manipulating
	and exploring objects. (p. 63)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Toddlers in Motion, Uses fingers, hands, and eyes to engage in a variety of
	activities. (p. 76)
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Reach toward things that capture their attention. (p. 13)
	4 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Hold things briefly before they drop from fingers. (p. 14)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies
	in Motion, Use both hands with intention and purpose. (p. 22)
	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination: Babies in Motion, Coordinate eyes with hands while holding and exploring
	objects. (p. 30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Babies in Motion, Use hands to engage in a variety of activities and social
	games. (p. 40)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Use hands and eyes to accomplish a variety of activities.
	(p. 51)
	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Demonstrate eye-hand coordination while manipulating
	and exploring objects. (p. 63)
	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Use fingers, hands, and eyes to engage in a variety of
	activities. (p. 76)
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
self-care routines to have these needs met	Learning About Me, Expresses comfort and discomfort, enjoyment and
	unhappiness. (p. 8)
	8 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Uses both hands with intention and purpose. (p. 22)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
(Continued)	12 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Toddlers in Motion, Coordinates eyes with hands while holding and exploring
self-care routines to have these needs met	objects. (p. 30)
	18 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Begins to participate in self-help activities. (p. 41)
	24 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Participates in self-help activities. (p. 52)
	30 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Participates in self-help activities. (p. 64)
	36 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Toddlers in Motion, Accomplishes many self-help activities. (p. 77)
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	ges in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1: Shows attachments and emotional connection	4 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
towards others	It's About Trust, Responds to familiar adults. (p. 7)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Engages with familiar adults. (p. 15)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows preference for familiar adults. (p. 23)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Relies on the presence of familiar adults to try things. (p.
	32)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Seeks the support of familiar adults to try things. (p. 42)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows need for familiar adult's approval and also act
	independently. (p. 53)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Reflects attitudes and behaviors of familiar adults. (p. 66)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	4 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
understanding of these relationships with others	other Children: Child to Child, Shows awareness of other children. (p. 9)
	4 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows awareness of unfamiliar people. (p. 8)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	other Children: Child to Child, Shows awareness of other children. (p. 17)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections: It's
	About Trust, Notices and reacts to unfamiliar adults. (p. 16)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	other Children: Child to Child, Demonstrates awareness of other children. (p.
	26)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Reacts to unfamiliar adults. (p. 24)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	other Children: Child to Child, Interacts with other children. (p. 35)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections: It's About Trust, Shows awareness of unfamiliar adults. (p. 33)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	other Children: Child to Child, Watches and plays briefly with other children.
	(p.45)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Acts cautiously around unfamiliar adults. (p. 43)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	other Children: Child to Child, Plays beside other children. (p. 57)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows cautious interest in unfamiliar adults. (p. 54)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows cautious interest in new people. (p. 67)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	Other Children: Child to Child, Shows capacity to play cooperatively with
	other children. (p. 70)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses comfort and discomfort, enjoyment and
	unhappiness. (p. 8)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings. (p. 16)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows likes and dislikes. (p. 24)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows preferences, likes, and dislikes. (p. 33)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses own ideas, interests, and feeling. (p. 43)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	Other Children: Child to Child, Shows awareness of other children's
	feelings. (p. 46)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows an emerging sense of self. (p. 55)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	Other Children: Child to Child, Responds to other children's feelings. (p. 57)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows comfort with independence, competence, and
	expressing feelings. (p. 67)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development III. Relationships with
	Other Children: Child to Child, Responds to other children's feelings. (p. 70)

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	4 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
understands simple rules and limitations	Learning About Me, Calms self. (p.9)
	8 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Learns to cope with familiar and unfamiliar situations.
	(p.17)
	12 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Tries to manage own behavior in different situations.
	(p.25)
	18 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Tries to manage own behavior. (p.34)
	24 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Tries to manage own behavior. (p.44)
	30 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows growing ability to manage own behavior in
	different ways. (p.55)
	36 months – Social and Emotional Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Demonstrates emerging ability to manage own
THREE TO FOUR	behavior. (p.68)
THREE - T O - FOUR	
	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama experiences
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion: Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p.88)
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion: Participates in many play activities and use new
	movement skills. (p.87)

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion: Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)
	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion, Participates in many play activities and uses new
	movement skills. (p. 87)
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Reflects attitudes and behaviors of familiar adults. (p.78)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development III. Relationships With
	Other Children: Child to Child, Engages in cooperative play with other
	children. (p. 81)
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the communication process
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings, needs, and wants. (p.81)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development III. Relationships With
	Other Children: Child to Child, Shows increasing ability to understand the
	feelings of other children. (p.82)
	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Uses conventions of speech while
	expressing ideas. (p. 83)
	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
Benchmark 1.3: Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Participates in conversations. (p. 84) 42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
conventional grammar	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Participates in conversations. (p. 84)
Conventional grammal	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Uses conventions of speech while
	expressing ideas. (p. 83)
	expressing rueas. (p. 65)

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the listening and observing processes
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Participates in conversations. (p. 84) 42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Understands requests, directions, concept words, stories, and sequence. (p. 83)
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving: Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85) 42 months – Personal and Social Development III. Relationships with Other Children: Child to Child, Shows increasing ability to understand the feelings of other children. (p. 82)
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the reading process
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with interest and enjoyment	
Benchmark 3.2: Shows interest and understanding of the basic concepts and conventions of print	
Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet Benchmark 3.4: Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological awareness	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Uses conventions of speech while expressing ideas. (p. 83)
Benchmark 3.5: Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Uses conventions of speech while expressing ideas. (p. 83) 42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Understands requests, directions, concept words, stories, and sequence. (p. 83)
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Uses conventions of speech while expressing ideas. (p. 83)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the	0 0 0 01
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
communication	Preschoolers in Motion, Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)
Benchmark 4.2 : Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
print and ideas	Preschoolers in Motion, Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)
Benchmark 4.3 : Explores the physical aspect of writing	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion, Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1:Demonstrates health/me	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	42 months – Personal and Social Development III. Relationships With
	Other Children: Child to Child, Engages in cooperative play with other
	children. (p. 81)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development III. Relationships with
	Other Children: Child to Child, Shows increasing ability to understand the
	feelings of other children. (p. 82)
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Thinks about a problem and figures out what to do.
	(p. 86)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Manages own behavior with increasing skill. (p. 80)
Benchmark 1.3 : Exhibits independent behavior	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Shows greater comfort with independence. (p. 79)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections: It's
	About Trust, Shows comfort around new adults. (p. 79)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings, needs, and wants. (p.81)
	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion, Accomplishes news self-help tasks. (p. 89)

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Manages own behavior with increasing skill. (p. 80)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
	Learning About Me, Expresses feelings, needs, and wants. (p.81)
	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion, Accomplishes new self-help tasks. (p. 89)
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	cepts of mathematics
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
counting	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
relationships	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
patterning	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
Benchmark 1.4 : Measures and describes using nonstandard and	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
standard units	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gros	s and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
and balance	Preschoolers in Motion, Participates in many play activities and use new
	movement skills. (p. 87)
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
and balance	Preschoolers in Motion, Participates in many play activities and use new
	movement skills. (p. 87)
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
control and balance	Preschoolers in Motion, Participates in many play activities and uses new
	movement skills. (p. 87)
	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
	Preschoolers in Motion, Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)

The Ounce Scale

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
control and balance	Preschoolers in Motion, Participates in many play activities and uses new
	movement skills. (p. 87)
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand	42 months – Physical Development VI. Movement and Coordination:
coordination	Preschoolers in Motion, Uses hands with increasing control and precision for
	a variety of purposes. (p. 88)
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinkin	g and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1 : Explores features of environment through	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
manipulation	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
with exploration	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
a variety of means	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
D 1 147 161 1 16	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
Benchmark 1.5 : Makes and verifies predictions based on past	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
experiences	Preschooler Discoveries, Makes a plan before taking action. (p. 86)
	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Understand new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	ng of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1: Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
present and future	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Understands requests, directions, concept
	words, stories, and sequence. (p. 83)
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
surroundings	Preschooler Discoveries, Thinks about a problem and figures out what to do.
	(p. 86)
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	42 months – Communication and Language IV. Understanding and
concepts	Communicating: Preschooler Talk, Understands requests, directions, concept
	words, stories, and sequence. (p. 83)
	42 months – Cognitive Development V. Exploration and Problem Solving:
	Preschooler Discoveries, Understands new information and begins to explore
	more complex situations and concepts. (p. 85)
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	42 months – Personal and Social Development II. Feelings About Self:
and community	Learning About Me, Manages own behavior with increasing skill. (p. 80)
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections:
family	It's About Trust, Reflects attitudes and behaviors of familiar adults. (p. 78)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows comfort around new adults. (p. 79)
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows greater comfort with independence. (p. 79)
	42 months – Personal and Social Development I. Personal Connections:
	It's About Trust, Shows comfort around new adults. (p. 79)

R. Wollin 4/12/04

Refer to the Work Sampling System for complimentary Performance Indicators (Standards) for the end of the 4th year

^{*}The Ounce Scale is for Birth to 42 months or 3 ½ years old. Therefore, it has mid year standards for 4 year olds. The Ounce Scale Standards and Performance Indicators are written for children from Birth to the age of 42 months.

Transdisciplinary Play-Based Assessment

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains	information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	Cognitive: Categories of play, p. 99, p. 104
	Social Emotional: Mastery motivation, p. 150
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	Cognitive: Problem-solving, pp. 101-102; 105-106
	Language: Pragmatics, pp. 191-192
Benchmark 1.3: Recalls information about the environment	Language: Language comprehension, pp. 200-201
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	Cognitive: Discrimination/classification, p. 102, p. 105
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and listening skills and responds to the communication of others	
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	Language: Pragmatic, p. 192, D. 1
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 150-152
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	Language: Pragmatic, pp. 191-192
of others	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 146-148
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication s	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 150-152
purposes	
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	Language: Pragmatic, p. 198
purposes	Language: Semantic and Syntactic understanding, pp. 199-200
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engages in early literacy activities	
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	Cognitive: Categories of play, 104
literacy materials	Cognitive: Discrimination/ classification, p.101 VI.A.1; p. 103 X.A, X.B
	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, E. p. 102
	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, p. 103, 3.b
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	Cognitive: Categories of play, p. 99, I.A.1
songs, and rhymes	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, p. 103, 4.a
	Cognitive: Initiative Skills, p. 105

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and	participates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	Cognitive: Categories of play, p. 99 I.A.1
	Language: Language Comprehension, pp. 194, 200.
Benchmark 1.3: Enjoys and engages in movement and dance	Cognitive: Categories of play, p. 99, Attention Span II.A.1, II.A.2
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama	Cognitive: Symbolic and representational play, pp. 100, 104-105, IIIA.2,
	3,4 III B2, C 1,2, IV A.B, V.A.B.
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills	and body awareness
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination	Sensorimotor: General appearance of movement, pp. 241, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, pp. 249, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Other developmental achievements, pp. 250, 256-257
	Sensorimotor: Prehension and Manipulation, pp. 251-252,257-259
	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, pp. 252
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination	Sensorimotor: General appearance of movement, pp. 241, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, pp. 249, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Other developmental achievements, pp. 250, 256-257
	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, p. 252
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination	Sensorimotor: Prehension and Manipulation, pp. 251-252, 257-259
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands	Sensorimotor: Prehension and Manipulation, pp. 251-252, 257-259
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in	Language: Pragmatics, pp. 191-192,196
self-care routines to have these needs met	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, p. 252
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engage	es in social relationships
Benchmark 1.1 : Shows attachments and emotional connection towards	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 146-148; 150-152
others	Social Emotional: Characteristics of dramatic play, p. 148
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates desire to create relationships and	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 146-148; 150-152
understanding of these relationships with others	

Transdisciplinary Play-Based Assessment

Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self	
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions	Social Emotional: Temperament, p. 145
	Social Emotional: Development of Humor, p. 151
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and	
understands simple rules and limitations	
THREE – T O – FOUR	
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest	est in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama
experiences	
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	Cognitive: Drawing ability, pp. 103, 107
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	Cognitive: Categories of play, pp. 99, 104
	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, p. 249
	Sensorimotor: Other developmental achievements, pp. 250, 256-257
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	Cognitive: Categories of play, pp. 99, 104
	Language: Language Comprehension, pp. 200
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	Cognitive: Symbolic and representational play, pp. 100, 104-105
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	Language: Modalities of communication, p. 191
purposes	Language: Pragmatics, p. 191
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	Language: Pragmatics, pp. 191-192
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	Language Semantic and Syntactic understanding, pp. 193-194
conventional grammar	Language: Sound production, p. 201
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the listening and observing processes	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	Language: Comprehension of language, pp. 194, 200-201
Benchmark 2.2: Observes to gain information and understanding	Cognitive: Attention, pp.99-100
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the reading process	
Benchmark 3.1 : Listens to and responds to reading materials with	Cognitive: Attention, pp. 99-100
interest and enjoyment	

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 3.2: Shows interest and understanding of the basic	
concepts and conventions of print	
Benchmark 3.3: Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	
Benchmark 3.4 : Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	
awareness	
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	
Benchmark 3.6: Tells and retells a story	
Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the beginning s	U U I
Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	Cognitive: Drawing ability, pp. 103, 107
communication	
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	Cognitive: Drawing ability, pp. 103, 107
print and ideas	
Benchmark 4.3 : Explores the physical aspect of writing	Cognitive: Drawing ability, p. 107
	Sensorimotor: Prehension and manipulation, pp. 251, 258-259
	ental wellness in individual and cooperative social environments
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	Social Emotional: Sections III, IV, & V. pp. 150-152
	Social Emotional: Social relations with peers, pp.151-152
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	Social Emotional: Social interactions with peers, pp. 149, 151-152
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	Social Emotional: Mastery motivation, pp. 145-146, 150
	Social Emotional: Attachment, separation, and individuation, pp. 150-151
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	Social Emotional: Mastery motivation, pp. 145-146, 150
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses cond	<u>. </u>
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, pp. 102, 107
counting	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, pp.102-103, 107
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial	Cognitive: Discrimination/ classification, p. 102
relationships	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, pp. 102, 107
	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, p. 107
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and	Cognitive: Discrimination/ classification, p. 102
patterning	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, E. p. 102
	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, p. 107

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and	Cognitive: Discrimination/ classification, p. 102
standard units	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, pp. 102, 107
	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, pp. 102-103,107
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross	and fine motor development
Benchmark 1.1: Moves through an environment with body control	Sensorimotor: General appearance of movement, pp. 254-256
and balance	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, pp. 249, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, pp. 252
Benchmark 1.2 : Performs a variety of locomotor skills with control	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, p. 249
and balance	Sensorimotor: Other developmental achievements, pp. 250, 256-257
	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, p. 252
Benchmark 1.3 : Performs a variety of non-locomotor skills with	Sensorimotor: General appearance of movement, pp. 241, 254-256
control and balance	Sensorimotor: Muscle tone/ strength/endurance, pp. 247-248
	Sensorimotor: Stationary Positions and play, pp. 248-249
Benchmark 1.4 : Combines a sequence of several motor skills with	Sensorimotor: General appearance of movement, pp. 241, 254-256
control and balance	Sensorimotor: Muscle tone/ strength/endurance, pp. 247-248
	Sensorimotor: Mobility in play, pp. 249, 254-256
	Sensorimotor: Motor planning, p. 252
Benchmark 1.5 : Performs fine motor tasks using eye-hand coordination	Sensorimotor: Prehension and manipulation, pp. 251, 258-259
Science Standard 1: Demonstrates scientific ways of thinking	g and working (with wonder and curiosity)
Benchmark 1.1 : Explores features of environment through	Cognitive: Early object use, pp. 100, 104
manipulation	Cognitive: Problem-solving, pp. 101-102, 105-106
Benchmark 1.2 : Asks simple scientific questions that can be answered	
with exploration	
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses a variety of tools to explore the environment	Cognitive: Early object use, pp. 100, 104
	Cognitive: Problem-solving, pp. 105-106
Benchmark 1.4 : Collects, describes, and records information through	Cognitive: Discrimination/ classification, pp. 102, 105
a variety of means	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, p. 102
	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, pp.102-103, 107

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Benchmark 1.5: Makes and verifies predictions based on past	
experiences	
Social Studies Standard 1: Demonstrates basic understanding	g of the world in which he/she lives
Benchmark 1.1 : Differentiates between events that happen in the past,	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, pp. 102-103, 107
present and future	Social Emotional: Characteristics of dramatic play, p. 148
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses environmental clues and tools to understand	
surroundings	
Benchmark 1.3: Shows an awareness of fundamental economic	Cognitive: One-to-one correspondence, pp. 102, 107
concepts	Cognitive: Sequencing abilities, p. 107
Benchmark 1.4 : Knows the need for rules within the home, school	Social Emotional: Humor and social conventions, p. 148
and community	
Benchmark 1.5 : Understands the roles and relationships within his/her	Social Emotional: Social interaction with parent, p. 146
family	Social Emotional: Attachment, separation, and individuation, pp. 150-151
	Social Emotional: Social interactions with peers, pp. 148-149, 151-152
Benchmark 1.6 : Knows that diversity exists in the world	Social Emotional: Social interactions with peers, pp. 148-149, 151-152

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
BIRTH – TO – THREE	
Cognitive Standard 1: Explores the environment and retains	information
Benchmark 1.1: Demonstrates curiosity in the environment	
Benchmark 1.2: Responds to the environment	
Benchmark 1.3 : Recalls information about the environment	
Benchmark 1.4 : Recognizes characteristics of people and objects	
Communication Standard 1: Demonstrates observation and l	istening skills and responds to the communication of others
Benchmark 1.1 : Focuses on and attends to communication of others	
and to sounds in the environment to gain information	
Benchmark 1.2 : Responds to the verbal and nonverbal communication	
of others	
Communciation Standard 2: Demonstrates communication sa	kills in order to express him/herself
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in nonverbal communication for a variety of	
purposes	
Benchmark 2.2 : Uses vocalizations and words for a variety of	
purposes	
Communciation Standard 3: Demonstrates interest and engage	ges in early literacy activities
Benchmark 3.1 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in print	
literacy materials	
Benchmark 3.2 : Demonstrates interest and engagement in stories,	
songs, and rhymes	
Creative Expression Standard 1: Demonstrates interest and p	articipates in various forms of creative expression
Benchmark 1.1: Enjoys and engages in visual arts	
Benchmark 1.2: Enjoys and engages in music	

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Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Benchmark 1.3: Enjoys and engages in movement and dance		
Benchmark 1.4 : Enjoys and engages in pretend play and drama		
Motor Standard 1: Demonstrates fine and gross motor skills and body awareness		
Benchmark 1.1: Moves with purpose and coordination		
Benchmark 1.2: Demonstrates balance and coordination		
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits eye-hand coordination		
Benchmark 1.4: Controls small muscles in hands		
Benchmark 1.5 : Expresses physical needs and actively participates in		
self-care routines to have these needs met		
Social Emotional Standard 1: Demonstrates trust and engages in social relationships		
Benchmark 1.1: Shows attachments and emotional connection towards		
others		
Benchmark 1.2 : Demonstrates desire to create relationships and		
understanding of these relationships with others		
Social Emotional Standard 2: Demonstrates sense of self		
Benchmark 2.1: Expresses and recognizes a variety of emotions		
Benchmark 2.2 : Exhibits ability to control feelings and behaviors and		
understands simple rules and limitations		

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Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
THREE – T O – FOUR		
Arts & Humanities Standard 1: Participates and shows interest in a variety of visual art, dance, music and drama		
experiences		
Benchmark 1.1 : Develops skills in and appreciation of visual arts	VI The Arts A.3 Expression and representation / Uses a variety of art	
	materials for tactile experience and exploration.	
	VI The Arts B.1 Understanding and appreciation / Responds to artistic	
	creations or events.	
Benchmark 1.2 : Develops skills in and appreciation of dance	VI The Arts A.2 Expression and representation / Participates in creative	
	movement, dance and drama.	
	VI The Arts B.1 Understanding and appreciation / Responds to artistic	
	creations or events.	
Benchmark 1.3 : Develops skills in and appreciation of music	VI The Arts A.1 Expression and representation / Participates in group	
	music experiences.	
	VI The Arts B.1 Understanding and appreciation / Responds to artistic creations or events.	
Benchmark 1.4 : Develops skills in and appreciation of drama	VI The Arts A.2 Expression and representation / Participates in creative	
Determate 1.4. Develops skins in and appreciation of drama	movement, dance and drama.	
	VI The Arts B.1 Understanding and Appreciation 1. Responds to	
	artistic creations or events.	
Language Arts Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and	strategies of the communication process	
Benchmark 1.1 : Uses non-verbal communication for a variety of	II Language and Literacy D.1 Writing / Represents ideas and stories	
purposes	through pictures, dictation, and play.	
	II Language and Literacy D.2 Writing / Uses letter-like shapes,	
	symbols, and letters to convey meaning.	
Benchmark 1.2 : Uses spoken language for a variety of purposes	II Language and Literacy B.2 Speaking / Uses expanded vocabulary	
	and language for a variety of purposes.	
Benchmark 1.3 : Speaks with increasing clarity and use of	II Language and Literacy B.1 Speaking / Speaks clearly enough to be	
conventional grammar	understood without contextual clues.	
	II Language and Literacy B.2 Speaking / Uses expanded vocabulary	
	and language for a variety of purposes.	

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Early Childhood	
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items
Language Arts Standard 2: Demonstrates general skills and strategies of the listening and observing processes	
Benchmark 2.1 : Engages in active listening in a variety of situations	II Language and Literacy A.1 Listening / Gains meaning by listening.
	II Language and Literacy A.2 Listening / Follows two- or three- step
	directions.
Benchmark 2.2 : Observes to gain information and understanding	II Language and Literacy C.4 Reading / Comprehends and responds to
	stories read aloud.
	IV Scientific Thinking A.1 Inquiry / Asks questions and uses senses to
	observe and explore materials and natural phenomena.
	V Social Studies A.1 People, past and present / Identifies similarities and differences in personal and family characteristics.
	V Social Studies D.2 People and where they live / Shows awareness of
	the environment.
Language Arts Standard 3: Demonstrates general skills and	
Benchmark 3.1: Listens to and responds to reading materials with	II Language and Literacy C.1 Reading / Shows appreciation for books
interest and enjoyment	and reading.
Benchmark 3.2: Shows interest and understanding of the basic	II Language and Literacy C.2 Reading / Shows beginning
concepts and conventions of print	understanding of concepts about print.
Benchmark 3.3 : Demonstrates knowledge of the alphabet	II Language and Literacy C.3 Reading / Begins to develop knowledge
	about letters.
Benchmark 3.4: Demonstrates emergent phonemic/phonological	II Language and Literacy A.3 Listening / Demonstrates phonological
awareness	awareness.
Benchmark 3.5 : Draws meaning from pictures, print and text	II Language and Literacy C.4 Reading / Comprehends and responds to
	stories read aloud.
	II Language and Literacy D.3 Writing / Understands purposes for
	writing.
Benchmark 3.6 : Tells and retells a story	II Language and Literacy C.4 Reading / Comprehends and responds to
	stories read aloud.
	II Language and Literacy B.2 Speaking / Uses expanded vocabulary
	and language for a variety of purposes.

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Early Childhood Standards and Benchmarks	Chaggwally Itams
Standards and Benchmarks Crosswalk Items Language Arts Standard 4: Demonstrates competence in the beginning skills and strategies of the writing process	
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Benchmark 4.1 : Understands that the purpose of writing is	II Language and Literacy D.3 Writing / Understands purposes for
communication	writing.
Benchmark 4.2: Produces marks, pictures and symbols that represent	II Language and Literacy D.2 Writing / Uses letter-like shapes,
print and ideas	symbols, and letters to convey meaning.
Benchmark 4.3 : Explores the physical aspect of writing	II Language and Literacy D.2 Writing / Uses letter-like shapes,
	symbols, and letters to convey meaning.
Health/Mental Wellness Standard 1:Demonstrates health/mental wellness in individual and cooperative	
Benchmark 1.1: Shows social cooperation	I Personal and Social Development D.1 Interaction with others /
	Interacts easily with one or more children.
	I Personal and Social Development D.2 Interaction with others /
	Interacts easily with familiar adults.
	I Personal and Social Development D.3 Interaction with others /
	Participates in the group life of the class.
	I Personal and Social Development B.2 Self control / Uses classroom
	materials carefully.
	I Personal and Social Development B.1 Self control / Follows simple
	classroom rules and routines.
Benchmark 1.2 : Applies social problem solving skills	I Personal and Social Development E.1 Social problem-solving / Seeks
	adult help when needed to resolve conflicts.
Benchmark 1.3: Exhibits independent behavior	I Personal and Social Development A.2 Self concept / Shows some
	self-direction.
	I Personal and Social Development A.1 Self concept / Demonstrates
	self-confidence.
Benchmark 1.4 : Shows a sense of purpose (future – hopefulness)	I Personal and Social Development C.1 Approaches to learning /
	Shows eagerness and curiosity as a learner.
	I Personal and Social Development A.2 Self concept / Shows some
	self-direction.

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Early Childhood		
Standards and Benchmarks	Crosswalk Items	
Math Standard 1: Demonstrates general skills and uses concepts of mathematics		
Benchmark 1.1 : Demonstrates an understanding of numbers and counting	III Mathematical Thinking B.1 Number and operations / Shows beginning understanding of number and quantity.	
Benchmark 1.2 : Recognizes and describes shapes and spatial relationships	 III Mathematical Thinking D.1 Geometry and spatial relations / Begins to recognize and describe the attributes of shapes. III Mathematical Thinking D.2 Geometry and spatial relations / Shows understanding of and uses several positional words. 	
Benchmark 1.3 : Uses the attributes of objects for comparison and patterning	III Mathematical Thinking C.1 Patterns, relationships, and functions / Sorts objects into subgroups that vary by one or two attributes. III Mathematical Thinking C.2 Patterns, relationships, and functions / Recognizes simple patterns and duplicates them.	
Benchmark 1.4: Measures and describes using nonstandard and standard units	III Mathematical Thinking E.1 Measurement / Orders, compares, and describes objects according to a single attribute. III Mathematical Thinking E.2 Measurement / Participates in measuring activities.	
Physical Development Standard 1: Demonstrates basic gross and fine motor development		
Benchmark 1.1 : Moves through an environment with body control and balance	VII Physical Development and Health A.1 Gross motor development / Moves with balance and control. VII Physical Development and Health B.1 Fine motor development / Uses strength and control to perform simple tasks.	